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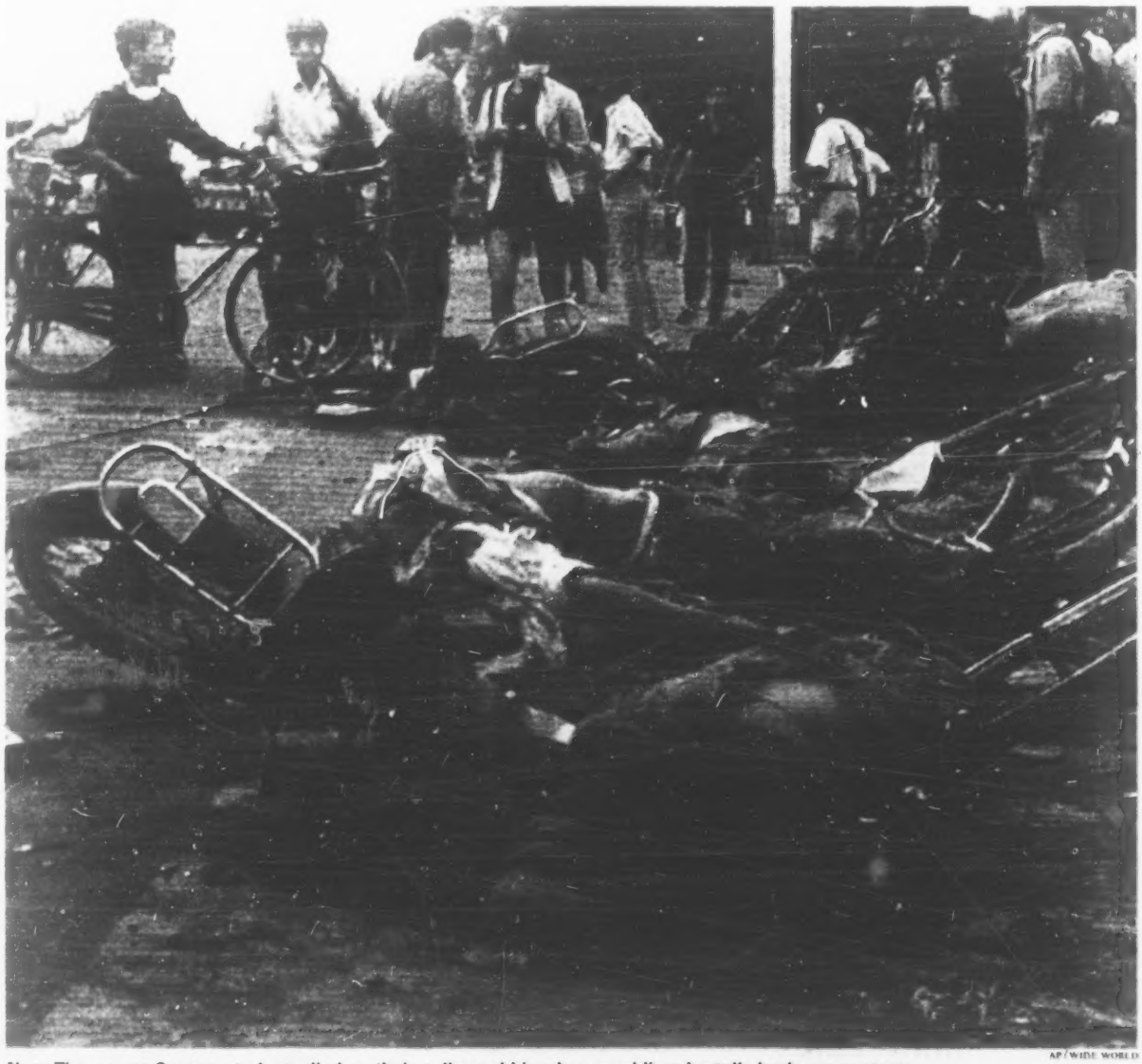
Defiance and Death in Beijing

After suppression of protesters, Chinese officials demand that student leaders turn themselves in or face punishment



AP/WIDE WORLD

Near Tiananmen Square, students died on their collapsed bicycles as soldiers brutally broke up protests.

Chinese authorities set up military checkpoints around Beijing's university district late last week, backing up earlier demands that leaders of the pro-democracy student movement in Beijing end their boycott of classes and turn themselves in—or face severe punishment.

As truckloads of soldiers rolled past Beijing University, loudspeakers announced a nighttime curfew in the district. The actions seemed to signal the start of a renewed crackdown on student activists.

The actions came at the end of a week in which student-led demonstrations erupted in cities across China in reaction to the government's bloody suppression of protesters at Beijing's Tiananmen Square.

In the capital, students donned black armbands and draped their campuses in black and white bunting to mourn hundreds of classmates who had been gunned down by soldiers and crushed by tanks.

Last week's ultimatum to student leaders came in decrees issued by the martial-law command and the State Education Commission. The orders appeared to indicate that conservatives in the Communist Party hierarchy were consolidating their control over the government after weeks of paralysis induced by the students' five-week takeover of the square.

The decrees were accompanied by a call for a purge of Communist Party members who had taken part in the pro-democracy movement. At the same time, reports circulated that police officers had begun arresting leaders and supporters of the movement, including Liu Xiaobo, a doctoral candidate at Beijing Normal University. Other student leaders were said to have gone into hiding.

The government declared that citizens had a "duty and obligation" to report known "bandits" to the authorities.

A climate of fear gripped the capital's intellectual community. Fang Lizhi, an as-

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Inside: China in Crisis

- At Beijing University, the bloody crackdown by the government stuns students and faculty members: A34.
- Enraged Chinese students in the United States and abroad decry the slaughter; many will seek visa extensions: A36.
- U.S. colleges and scholarly groups condemn the massacre and hurry to get students and professors out of China: A38.

MARGINALIA

From an English professor's article in *Academe*:

". . . We live—and sometimes die—by our language. Although it is supposed to *represent* what is 'real,' language in actuality *shapes* our perception of reality itself. . . .

"Effective college and university presidents will maintain in their language as well as in their minds the crucial difference between themselves and the non-academics (some of them real CEOs) who make up their boards of trustees and alumni associations. Whomever's pleasure they are supposed to serve, college and university presidents actually serve a constituency made up of their subordinates—staff, students, and faculty—and, when their actions no longer serve a significant part of that constituency, they become unnecessary."

Whomever's language are we living and dying by *today*?

■

Some weeks back, a reader presented us with this idea: If academic departments were radio stations, what would be their call letters?

Other readers have followed up with suggestions, some of which we have published in this space. Here's a new list, from Don S. Blank, a regent of the University of Nebraska:

Genetics: KLON
Self-improvement: KNDO
Home economics: KOOK
Eastern religions: KRMA
Phys ed (boxing): KAYO
Auto repair: KREX

■

Memorandum from an assistant dean of the College of Human Development and Performance at the University of Oregon:

"During a recent Facilities and Safety Committee meeting, it was suggested that in addition to the regular activity facility improvements and College safety, that the Committee should concern itself with improving the classroom teaching areas.

"It was also decided that perhaps the best way to determine classroom environmental needs was to pole the faculty. . . ."

With the lances humanely padded, we hope.

■

Faculty note in *The College Voice*, the student newspaper at Connecticut College:

"John Coats, assistant professor of government, has published a collection of ten essays as a book, *The Activity of Politics and Related Essays*, through Associated University Presses. Coats has also completed a monolith entitled "American Democracy and the Punitive Use of Force" for the U.S. Institute of Peace in Washington D.C."

Yet *another* monument for the nation's capital? —C.G.

In Brief

Archbishop Tutu Elected to Harvard Board

South African Archbishop Desmond M. Tutu was elected last week to the Harvard Board of Overseers, one of the university's two governing bodies.

The Archbishop, winner of the 1984 Nobel Peace Prize and holder of an honorary Harvard degree, was one of five candidates sponsored by an alumni organization dedicated to the divestiture of some $160-million of university-owned stock in companies that do business in South Africa.

The other 10 candidates for the five openings on the board were nominated by the Harvard Alumni Association. University officials had urged alumni not to vote for "single-issue candidates."

Archbishop Tutu, who has threatened to return honorary degrees granted him by U.S. institutions that do not divest, was the only candidate backed by the anti-apartheid group to win a seat on the board.

U. of Missouri Honors Black Woman It Once Rejected

COLUMBIA, MO.

Fifty years after Lucile H. Bluford was refused admission to the University of Missouri at Columbia because she was black, the institution has awarded her an honorary doctorate of humanities.

Ms. Bluford is editor and publisher of *The Call*, a black newspaper in Kansas City.

When she applied to the university's graduate school of journalism in 1939, Ms. Bluford was initially accepted. "But when I showed up to enroll, they found out I was black," she recalled in an interview. State law at the time required blacks and whites to attend "separate, but equal" institutions.

Under the law, if a black wanted to pursue a degree that was not offered at one of the colleges for blacks, a program would have to be created or the state would pay the tuition and fees for the student to attend college in another state. Ms. Bluford's rejection by Missouri consequently led to the development of the journalism program at Missouri's Lincoln University.

The doctorate was awarded to Ms. Bluford during the University of Missouri commencement last month. —DENISE K. MAGNER

U. OF MISSOURI AT COLUMBIA

Publisher Lucile Bluford gets U. of Missouri honorary degree.

Washington U. to Close Dental School by 1992

Washington University in St. Louis will close its dental school by 1992, becoming the fifth university to close a dental school since 1985.

The university's trustees decided to close the school because of declining enrollments and budget deficits. The decision came in the wake of an internal report describing the dental school's financial problems.

Third- and fourth-year students will be able to complete their degrees, university officials said. The dental school will help first- and second-year students find other schools.

The school has 37 full-time faculty members. Its 17 tenured faculty members will be able to transfer to other departments, while the 20 others will be reviewed individually.

The dental school has one of the highest tuition rates in the country—$19,000—and was expected to post a $450,000 deficit in 1989-90.

Maritime Academy Head Says He Won't Quit

The president of Massachusetts Maritime Academy, who has been asked to resign by the institution's faculty union and the chairman of the state's Board of Regents of Higher Education, said last week he will not step down.

John F. Aylmer, who holds the rank of rear admiral in the U.S. Maritime Service, was asked to resign last month in a letter signed by 47 of the academy's 55 faculty members. All 55 belong to the union. The faculty was joined in its call for Admiral Aylmer's resignation by Paul E. Tsongas, chairman of the regents.

In a memo to the faculty, Admiral Aylmer said he would not "honor such a request."

The admiral, a former state senator, was criticized by the faculty for a number of actions that embarrassed the institution, said Gerald F. Concannon, head of the faculty union. Those actions included taking relatives and friends on a Caribbean cruise aboard an academy-owned training ship and his use of trust funds for travel, said Mr. Concannon.

The academy's trustees met this month to hear the faculty's concerns and Admiral Aylmer's response. The trustees said they would meet again "as soon as possible." The regents are to meet this week to discuss the academy.

Student With Dyslexia Sues Over Exam Rules

A student with dyslexia has sued the University of California at Berkeley, charging that the refusal of a professor to allow him extra time to complete a mathematics test violated federal law.

The suit was filed in a U.S. District Court in San Francisco by Campbell A. Dinsmore, a junior. In the suit, he claimed that students with documented learning disabilities, such as dyslexia, are entitled to special accommodation by provisions of federal law.

The suit said Mr. Dinsmore had failed the class taught by Charles Pugh, a professor of mathematics. Mr. Pugh and the university declined to comment on the suit.

Hispanic Coalition Asks U. of California President to Resign

SACRAMENTO, CAL.

A group of Hispanic organizations in California has called for the resignation of David P. Gardner, president of the University of California, over what it charged was the failure of the university to recruit more Hispanic administrators, professors, and students.

The Hispanic Coalition on Higher Education—which represents 83 Hispanic student, educational, and civil-rights organizations—also demanded a freeze on salaries exceeding $100,000 of university administrators who "participated in the benign neglect" of Hispanics.

In addition, the coalition requested the development of specific and enforceable affirmative-action goals that would "insure parity for the Hispanic community at the student, policymaking, and faculty levels" in the 1990's.

The coalition was joined at a press conference here by the Chicano / Latino Consortium—representing about 250 Hispanic students, faculty members, and administrators from the University of California—which also said it had sent a letter of no confidence in Mr. Gardner's leadership to the university's Board of Regents.

'The Same or Worse'

"With few exceptions, the university's record is the same or worse today" compared to 14 years ago, when the first report of the Task Force of Chicanos was released, the coalition charged. Mr. Gardner, then a university vice-president, was a co-author of the report.

"As a combined result of [Mr.] Gardner's lack of leadership and his unwillingness to promote Hispanics to key policymaking positions, virtually none of the department heads and only 3 per cent of the faculty are Hispanic," the group said.

A spokesman for the university said Mr. Gardner had no intention of resigning, insisting the university had made "slow but steady progress" in addressing Hispanic concerns and has a "firm commitment to improve their numbers."

A press release had claimed support for the coalition's demands by "the top three Hispanic policymakers at U.C." The three were identified by a coalition spokesman as Ed Apodaca, director of admissions and outreach services; Eugene Cota-Robles, assistant vice-president for affirmative-action programs; and Roberto Haro, assistant chancellor of the Berkeley campus.

But in interviews, the three disavowed reports of their support for the coalition's demands. Only Mr. Haro said he supported the consortium's letter of no confidence in Mr. Gardner. However, all three officials said they firmly supported the need to increase the number of Hispanic administrators, faculty members, and students. —JACK McCURDY

Ex-Head of Portland State Named to New Presidency

Natale A. Sicuro, who resigned as president of Portland State University amid stormy relations with faculty members and controversy over his handling of university fund raising, has been named president of Roger Williams College.

"We're very happy to have him," said Ralph R. Papitto, chairman of the college's governing board. He said the college's search committee had made its own investigation of events at Portland State and was satisfied with Mr. Sicuro's appointment. A statement released by the college said Mr. Sicuro was noted for his success in fund raising and governmental relations and his commitment to affirmative action.

The 3,000-student college is about to embark on its first capital campaign, with a $4-million goal.

Last year, two state investiga-

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Ways & Means

Rumors circulated in Washington last week that President Bush would soon nominate two former administrators of black colleges to top positions in the Education Department.

Although the reports came from within the Administration and from others familiar with the search, senior Education Department officials strongly denied them.

According to the reports, Leonard H. O. Spearman, U.S. Ambassador to Rwanda and the former president of Texas Southern University, would be named Assistant Secretary for postsecondary education. They also said that Leonard L. Haynes, III, assistant superintendent for academic programs at the Louisiana Department of Education and former executive vice-president of the Southern University System, would be named Assistant Secretary for civil rights.

Several sources also said that, in the search for the postsecondary education position, the Education Department had recently been considering only those affiliated with black colleges.

Mr. Spearman could not be reached for comment last week, and Mr. Haynes declined to comment on the reports.

A White House personnel official also declined to comment.

Bill R. Phillips, chief of staff at the Education Department, denied that the two men would be nominated to department posts, saying through an aide that speculation about the nominations was "wrong."

■

President Bush last week said he would establish an advisory committee on education "to bring me innovative ideas."

Mr. Bush made the announcement at a meeting of business leaders in Washington, whom he urged to "get personally involved" with the schools and "walk into the classroom, not as a C.E.O. but as a concerned parent, as a good citizen."

Mr. Bush said he wanted to establish the advisory committee because "our schools are in trouble." He said he was concerned about the high-school dropout rate and about the lack of good educational opportunities for disadvantaged children.

The advisory committee is expected to focus primarily on elementary and secondary schools rather than on the country's higher-education system, which Mr. Bush last week called "the strongest and most successful system in the world."

A White House spokeswoman estimated that between 12 and 20 people would sit on the advisory committee, but she was unsure when President Bush would appoint them.

She said that the committee's members would include educators, business leaders, and state and local government officials.

Government & Politics

College and Trade-School Officials Raise Questions About U.S. Plan to Reduce Loan-Default Rates

Method of calculating defaulters assailed; Education Dept. ability to crack down on abusers doubted

Institutions With Default Rates Above 75 Per Cent

	Per cent in default	Number of borrowers
Sawyer School of Business (Mich.)	93.8%	81
Kalamazoo Beauty Academy (Mich.)	89.5	57
Cambridge Business College (Mich.)	86.0	285
Payne-Pulliam School of Trade and Commerce (Mich.)	85.5	62
Chicago School of Automatic Transmission (Ill.)	84.7	209
Odessa's College of Beauty (Ind.)	83.8	74
Maryland Institute of Technology (Md.)	83.3	288
Midsouth School of Beauty (Tenn.)	82.9	170
Jerome's School of Beauty Culture (La.)	82.2	45
Americo Technical Careers Institute (La.)	81.8	483
Waco Beauty College (Tex.)	80.0	50
Kalix Trade School (Pa.)	79.6	152
Ross Medical Education Center (Mich.)	79.1	115
Delaware County Institute of Training (Pa.)	78.8	283
Tarkio College (Mo.)	78.7	1,154
International Broadcasting School (Ohio)	78.6	42
Meadows Draughon College (La.)	78.5	107
Empire Career Center (N.Y.)	78.1	301
Delta Career College (La.)	77.8	827
MSTA Business College (Ill.)	77.8	81
Debbie's Alabama Beauty College (Ala.)	77.4	164
Dickinson Business (D.C.)	77.0	87
Health Care Training Institute (Tenn.)	77.0	1,817
South Mountain Community College (Ariz.)	76.7	540
American Business Institute (N.J.)	76.6	834
Wilfred Academy (Pa.)	76.6	649
Paul's Beauty College (Okla.)	76.5	51
Florida College of Business (Fla.)	76.2	783
Moler Beauty College (La.)	76.2	105
Niagara Hairstyling and Beauty Culture (N.Y.)	76.1	67
Lewis College of Business (Mich.)	75.8	132
Delaware Valley School of Trades (Pa.)	75.5	603

SOURCE: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

By ROBIN WILSON
WASHINGTON

Skepticism grew last week about the Education Department's new plans to reduce default rates on student loans.

College and trade-school officials, in many cases supported by state loan agencies, disputed the Education Department's calculation of their student-loan default rates and said they were worried that publicity about the rates would drive students away from their institutions.

Others acknowledged that their default rates were high, but said they could do little to get students to repay.

Some higher-education lobbyists said it would be nearly impossible for the department to crack down on all the institutions covered by its regulations.

Stephani Crenshaw, an instructor at Waco Beauty College, which the Education Department says has an 80-per-cent default rate, the highest of any institution in Texas and the 11th highest rate in the country, said: "It is embarrassing and it makes us sound bad. But it's not like we have done anything wrong. It's the students who haven't paid."

State-by-State Listing

Ms. Crenshaw and state loan-agency officials in Texas said they believed Waco Beauty College's default rate was actually only 42.7 per cent.

The controversy over default rates was prompted this month by the Education Department's release of regulations that will strip federal loan money from students attending colleges and trade schools where large numbers of former students have defaulted on their Stafford Student Loans (*The Chronicle*, June 7).

Along with the regulations, the department published a state-by-state listing of 7,843 institutions and their default rates for 1986. (A list of the rates at more than 2,600 colleges and universities begins on Page A23.)

Most of the institutions with the highest rates are historically black colleges, community colleges, and for-profit trade schools. Those institutions enroll large numbers of minority and low-income students who, studies show, are more likely than other persons to default.

Agencies Use Different Calculations

To calculate an institution's default rate, the Education Department looked at the percentage of borrowers who left the institution in 1986 who had not started to repay by the end of 1987.

State loan-guarantee agencies use calculations that take many more years into account and, therefore, typically make institutions' default rates appear much lower. The rates are lower because students may default initially but then begin repaying a few years later. Such students would not be counted as in repayment under the department's plan.

"We don't think the rates are being calculated properly," said H. Jack Nelson,

Continued on Page A22

IRS Reverses Policy That Required Some Students From Foreign Countries to Pay U.S. Income Taxes

By SCOTT JASCHIK
WASHINGTON

The Internal Revenue Service has reversed a policy that university officials said was unfairly requiring some foreign students to pay U.S. income taxes and discouraging other foreign students from studying in this country.

The old policy required that foreign students receiving support from their own governments or private groups from outside the United States be subject to taxation here because this is where their education takes place. Under the new policy, the foreign students will be subject to American taxation only on funds they receive from American sources.

"This goes a long way to solving some of the most severe problems our foreign students have been facing," said Norman Peterson, executive secretary of the Liaison Group for International Educational Exchange.

Said José Trías, a Washington tax lawyer: "This is very welcome. The old policy was leading some foreign countries and organizations to send their students to Heidelberg and Oxford instead of Harvard."

The number of students who would be subject to taxation varies from year to year. But in the 1986-87 academic year, about 45,000 of the 349,000 foreign students studying in the United States received assistance from groups in other countries, according to the Institute of International Education.

Mr. Peterson said that even though the proportion of foreign students subject to taxation was small, the issue is extremely important. Those who receive government or private support from their home countries are generally among the most talented foreign students who come to the United States, because competition for the funds is usually very intense.

Policy in Place Since 1966

The policy that the I.R.S. reversed has been in place since 1966. However, until the tax-reform legislation of 1986, most of the scholarship and fellowship funds that foreign students received were protected from taxation by other provisions in the tax code. When those provisions were repealed as part of the tax overhaul, foreign students found themselves subject to levies they did not even know about.

Since that time, higher-education groups have been working to change the law. Sen.

Continued on Page A22

WASHINGTON UPDATE

Bush Rejects Request by Hispanics; Junior-High-School Plan Proposed

The White House has turned back the requests of a national Hispanic group that the President call on government agencies to increase participation by Hispanic people and institutions in federal education programs.

"There will not be any such order," said an aide in the White House Office of Policy Development. The aide said that President Bush "has a very strong commitment to the education of Hispanics" but does not believe a separate executive order is necessary at this time. The aide said White House officials will continue to talk with Hispanic groups about improving educational opportunities for Hispanics.

The National Council of La Raza asked President Bush to consider signing an executive order that would encourage federal agencies to give special consideration to colleges with large numbers of Hispanic students when the agencies allocate federal grants and contracts. The group also wants more Hispanics to be members of review boards that decide how some federal money is spent.

President Bush signed an order earlier this year directing federal agencies to send more money to historically black colleges and universities. Similar executive orders signed by past Presidents have been praised by black-college officials, and presidents of institutions with large numbers of Hispanic students have said in recent years that they, too, should be covered by such a measure.

The White House aide, who asked to remain anonymous, said that unlike the situation for historically black institutions, "there is no legal precedent for expanding money to Hispanic colleges." The aide also said it would be difficult to establish a definition of which institutions qualified as "Hispanic."

Denise De La Rosa, education policy analyst for the national council, said her group would continue to try to inter est the White House. "We realize that Hispanic higher-education institutions are different from historically black colleges. They don't have the same kind of history," she said. "But there are institutions where a high number of Hispanics attend that need assistance."

■

Education Secretary Cavazos has proposed including junior-high-school students in a federal program that now encourages disadvantaged high-school students to graduate and attend college.

Secretary Cavazos said it was necessary to reach down into the lower grades because, once they enter high school, it sometimes is too late to capture students' attention.

"We see students making the decision to drop out as early as the seventh and eighth grades," the Secretary said. "We must reach them early and motivate them with hope, encouragement, and information on opportunities."

Since he took office last September, Secretary Cavazos has spoken frequently about his interest in curbing the high-school dropout rate.

Currently colleges and non-profit agencies operate 178 "Talent Search" programs across the country for high-school students. The federal government spends $26.2-million on the programs, which provide academic and financial-aid counseling to high-school students.

Under the Secretary's proposal, $2.9-million more would be spent at 55 of the 178 present program sites to include seventh and eighth graders. The plan does not have to be approved by Congress because it would use money left over from previous years. Grants are expected to be awarded in September.

—ROBIN WILSON

Colleges Skeptical of Education Dept. on Defaults

Continued from Page A18

acting interim executive director of the Michigan Higher Education Student Loan Authority.

Charles E. M. Kolb, Deputy Under Secretary of Education, last week defended the method the Education Department used to calculate the default rates. But he said that if an institution disputed the calculation, "we will certainly work with the school to review the data" before any penalties are levied.

Meanwhile, some college representatives in Washington are concerned that the Education Department does not have enough employees to enforce its regulations.

Beginning in a few months, the department is slated to devise "individual default-management plans" for 3,227 colleges and trade schools where between 20.1 per cent and 60 per cent of former students have defaulted. Then, in January 1991, the department is to begin the time-consuming process of attempting to cut off loan money to 188 institutions whose default rates are more than 60 per cent. An institution has several chances to defend itself against such a penalty, and it can take several months for the department to stop the flow of money.

Mr. Kolb said he did not believe the job would be too big.

"I don't have any doubts about being able to deal with that number of institutions," he said. He said that even though the department was to establish "individual" management plans with institutions, "some approaches are going to be workable for a number of institutions" and that will save the department time.

One education lobbyist, however, said the department had set its sights too high.

"I don't think anybody really thinks they can do all of this," said the lobbyist, who asked not to be identified. She said it would be nearly impossible for the department to monitor whether institutions actually had taken the series of steps the agency had specified for reducing defaults. "If you run a red light and the police don't catch you, so you've run a red light," the lobbyist added. "There will be a lot of red-light running under these."

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Joe Belliotti, Jr.: "We are hoping to get a retraction from the Secretary as soon as possible."

The major outcry in the wake of the department's announcement came from college and trade-school officials who were shocked when they learned of the default rates that the Education Department had assigned to their institutions.

Joe Belliotti, Jr., vice-president and director of the Sawyer School of Business in Michigan, said he had been deluged with phone calls from reporters and officials of other proprietary schools after the department's listing showed his institution had a 93.8-per-cent default rate—the highest of any institution in the country.

Mr. Belliotti, whose school teaches secretarial and computer skills, said his rate was actually only 34.8 per cent. Officials at the Michigan guarantee agency who keep track of loan repayments at the institution agreed.

Mr. Belliotti said an Education Department employee who visited his institution last year to review the school's student-loan files gave the institution a good report. "We are hoping to get a retraction from the Secretary as soon as possible," said Mr. Belliotti.

Sister Paula Howard, academic dean at Donnelly College, said the Education Department's student-loan default list—which showed that Donnelly, a private two-year college in Kansas City, Kan., had a 70.2-percent default rate—had created a ruckus at the institution.

"Some of our alumni are upset about the publicity," said Sister Paula. "They think the college itself owes the government money."

Sister Paula said it was unfair for the government to hold institutions responsible for loan defaults. Institutions must certify a loan for any student who meetsthe financial qualifications, regardless of whether administrators believe the student is likely to repay.

Sister Paula said many of the students who attend Donnelly have difficulty repaying when they leave.

"We're in the inner-city area," she said. "Many of our students are low-income heads of families, and they enter the job market at a low income level. It's very difficult for them to make payments."

Some Are Not Surprised

Not all institutions were disturbed or surprised by the department's default calculations.

Michael J. McCarthy, president of Saint Mary of the Plains College, said his institution was already working to lower its default rate, which the department said was about 50 per cent. Mr. McCarthy, who agrees with the department's calculation, said the rate zoomed when the private, four-year liberal-arts institution entered into a "management contract" four years ago to teach a correspondence course in truck driving.

"We were approached and looked at it and thought it would be effective because it was helping poor people," Mr. McCarthy said of the truck-driving program. He said the college was now trying to revamp the program, however, so that students do less work by correspondence and spend more time in class or in a truck.

"We started noticing that a lot of people weren't finishing the correspondence study and that we had to get more on-site training," he said. Many of the students who dropped out of the program ended up defaulting on their loans, said Mr. McCarthy.

The story is different at D'Lor Beauty School, located in Brewer, Me. The institution has only a 12-percent default rate, one of the lowest in the country among for-profit trade schools, and therefore is not subject to the penalties set out by the department's new regulations.

Marlene A. Stubbs, financial-aid adviser at the institution, said she had counseling sessions with students to encourage them to repay.

Ms. Stubbs said other factors contributed to the good repayment record of D'Lor's former students. Most of the students are from small communities in Maine, to which they frequently return after they graduate. Students do not want to risk ruining their families' reputations by defaulting on their loans, many of them owed to local bankers.

Ms. Stubbs said that parents also played a big role in insuring that the students repay. She added: "These parents stand behind their children."

IRS Drops Policy That Forced Some Foreign Students to Pay U.S. Income Taxes

Continued from Page A18

David Pryor, an Arkansas Democrat, will soon introduce a bill to do just that. An aide to the Senator said he would go ahead with the bill—even after the I.R.S. decision—to insure that the revenue service would not reverse itself.

In a letter to his Congressional colleagues, Senator Pryor said the tax law should encourage foreign students to study in the United States because of the benefits of such study for the country's foreign policy. Citing the leaders of the Philippines and Costa Rica, he said: "We need only think about the role of U.S. education for Corazon Aquino or Oscar Arias Sanchez to realize how very important exchange programs are to our nation."

One Displeasing Effect

Carol P. Tello, a senior attorney at the I.R.S. and the author of the ruling, said the agency had been prompted by the tax-reform act in 1986 to "take a second look" at the tax laws affecting foreign students. After that review, she said, the I.R.S. decided its new system would be more fair.

The ruling had one effect that displeased college officials. By stating that foreign students were subject to taxation only when they received

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Norman Peterson: The new policy "goes a long way to solving some of the most severe problems our foreign students have faced."

funds from American sources, the I.R.S. has required that taxes be paid by foreign students who do not study in this country but receive American support.

College officials said they did not know how many students would be forced to pay the taxes. In recent years, however, many American foundations and colleges have sponsored fellowships for black South African students. Ms. Tello said the I.R.S. did not seek to tax those students, but had been led to do so by the conclusions of its review.

She said the policy would be enforced by requiring the American groups providing the South African students with the scholarships to withhold a portion of the funds for taxes.

Mr. Trías said such students would become "the most disfavored class of United States taxpayer."

Anne D. Moran, executive director of the University of Cape Town Fund, said that subjecting students receiving American support to taxes would force foundations to support fewer students or provide students with less money than they need.

The fund provides grants to 130 black South Africans studying at the University of Cape Town, and also manages the Open Society Scholars Fund, which supports 70 black South Africans studying at five multiracial universities in South Africa.

'We're Already Stretched'

Ms. Moran said that none of the students receiving support could afford to lose any of their funds to pay U.S. taxes. "We're already stretched to provide for them. They're just scraping by," she said.

Another issue involving foreign students was not resolved by the I.R.S. ruling: the tax status of payments made under the Fulbright Program, which provides fellowships to Americans who study abroad and foreign students who come to the United States.

Policy May Be Reviewed

Much of the money under the program is distributed by Fulbright Commissions, which are composed of representatives of the United States and the countries involved in the exchanges. In many cases, the other country provides some of the funds for the program.

Mr. Peterson of the international exchange group said that, in such cases, foreign students should not have to pay tax on their entire grant, but only on the share that was financed in the United States.

Current I.R.S. policy, however, holds that all Fulbright awards are considered to be funds from the United States, and therefore taxable for foreign students.

However, Ms. Tello of the I.R.S. said the policy had been developed in the mid-1950's, based on the 1939 tax code and on outdated descriptions of the Fulbright Program. A review of the policy on the Fulbright Program may take place soon, she said.

FACT FILE: Student-Loan Default Rates at More Than 2,600 Institutions

The following table shows the rates of default on Stafford Student Loans at more than 2,600 non-profit colleges, universities, and vocational and technical schools.

The figures were compiled by the U.S. Department of Education and cover fiscal year 1986. In each state, the institutions are ranked in order of descending rates of default.

The default rate represents the proportion of borrowers entering repayment status in fiscal 1986 who failed to make loan payments in fiscal year 1986 or 1987. The default rate appears in the second column. The third column indicates the number of borrowers who left the institution in 1986. To avoid results based on only a few students, the department did not release data on institutions with fewer than 30 borrowers.

In some instances, the department provided separate default rates for branch campuses of institutions and for certain professional schools, such as law schools, affiliated with universities.

In its list, the department abbreviated many institutions' names. *The Chronicle* obtained the full names by checking the institutional codes provided in the list against directories published by the National Center for Education Statistics.

ALABAMA		
Lawson St CC	68.3%	482
Carver St Tech Trade Sch	66.0	141
Trenholm St Tech C	61.5	239
SD Bishop St JC	60.0	215
Alabama St U	52.9	539
CA Fredd St Tech C	52.9	87
Southwest St Tech C	52.8	125
Faulkner U	50.6	235
Bessemer St Tech C	50.6	255
JF Drake St Tech C	50.0	36
Stillman C	49.3	134
Southern Voc CC	48.3	60
Talladega C	46.7	92
Shelton St CC	45.3	525
Miles C	43.5	69
Reid St Tech C	40.3	62
Alabama A&M U	39.6	541
Snead St JC	38.3	47
Walker St Tech C	37.9	116
Geo C Wallace St CC Selma	37.7	106
Gadsden St JC	37.1	132
Oakwood C	36.9	260
Geo C Wallace St CC Dothan	36.5	189
Tuskegee U	35.3	570
Livingston U	34.6	228
John M Patterson St Tech C	33.3	33
James H Faulkner St JC	33.3	99
Chattahoochee Valley CC	32.7	49
Jefferson Davis St JC	32.4	71
Troy St U Montgomery	31.3	144
John C Calhoun St CC	30.8	143
Jefferson St JC	30.4	250
George C Wallace St CC Hanceville	30.4	224
Walker C	30.3	66
Ala Aviation & Tech C	29.6	115
Southern Union St JC	25.9	58
Northwest Alabama St JC	24.2	33
Alexander City St JC	23.3	30
Judson C	21.8	55
Mobile C	21.3	155
Auburn U Montgomery	21.3	437
Enterprise St JC	21.1	38
U of South Alabama	20.1	891
Lurleen B Wallace St JC	19.4	31
U of Alabama Birmingham	19.1	1,310
Jacksonville St U	18.9	567
Troy St U main campus	17.2	483
Spring Hill C	16.7	108
St Vincent's Hospital Sch of Nursing	16.3	43
Muscle Shoals St Tech C	15.4	91
U of Alabama Huntsville	15.1	304
Troy St U Fort Rucker	14.8	81
Athens St C	13.4	67
Birmingham Southern C	12.8	172
Huntingdon C	12.1	66
U of Alabama main campus	12.1	1,387
U of Montevallo	11.7	222
U of North Alabama	9.8	366
Samford U	9.6	477
Auburn U main campus	6.6	1,623
US Sports Acad	4.3	47
U of Alabama C of Med	0.0	59

ALASKA		
Anchorage CC	23.4	47
U of Alaska South	8.1	37
U of Alaska Fairbanks	6.3	64

ARIZONA		
South Mountain CC	76.7	540
Arizona Inst of Business	65.4	107
Gateway CC	58.3	266
Mohave CC	57.1	35
Central Arizona C	55.1	78
Eastern Arizona C	54.4	114
Mountain Sts Tech Inst	53.4	892
Phoenix C	51.6	605
Rio Salado CC	50.9	214
Arizona Western C	49.1	114
Pima CC	45.8	714
Scottsdale CC	37.9	174
Cochise C	36.6	268
Western International U	36.5	104
Mesa CC	35.0	529
Glendale CC	34.8	267

ARIZONA—Continued		
Yavapai C	31.0%	113
Prescott C	24.4	41
Arizona St U	16.2	3,713
Northern Arizona U	15.2	947
Grand Canyon C	13.9	403
U of Arizona	11.4	1,981
American Grad Sch of Int'l Mgmt	4.1	386

ARKANSAS		
Arkansas Baptist C	60.0	35
Philander Smith C	53.4	58
U of Arkansas Pine Bluff	36.1	72
Ouachita Baptist U	21.1	57
U of Ark main campus	15.5	245
John Brown U	9.1	77
Arkansas St U	7.1	98
U of Arkansas Little Rock	6.6	61
Harding U	6.3	382
U of Central Arkansas	5.7	35

CALIFORNIA		
San Francisco CC Centers	57.1	198
Cosumnes River C	50.4	113
Compton CC	46.5	43
Heald C Oakland	36.6	183
Los Angeles Southwest C	35.9	92
Merced C	35.4	130
Los Medanos C	34.2	79
Oxnard C	34.1	41
Casa Loma C	33.3	63
San Bernardino Valley C	32.0	75
Fresno City C	31.5	311
Antelope Valley C	31.1	74
Los Angeles Trade-Tech C	28.6	220
Allan Hancock C	27.7	47
Heald Business C San Francisco	27.6	388
Merritt C	27.4	62
Santa Monica C	27.0	285
C of Alameda	27.0	163
Sacramento City C	26.8	370
C of the Siskiyous	26.3	57
Laney C	25.6	117
Los Angeles City C	25.5	157
Contra Costa C	25.5	106
Chaffey CC	25.4	114
Heald C Fresno	25.1	207
San Joaquin Delta C	24.8	222
Southwestern C	24.5	290
Columbia C	24.4	45
San Diego City C	24.4	266
Riverside City C	24.3	214
Crafton Hills C	24.2	33
Diablo Valley C	23.7	118
Cañada C	23.5	51
Shasta C	23.5	149
Heald Business C Hayward	23.4	141
Marymount Palos Verdes C	23.1	78
Kelsey Jenney C	22.9	175
Santa Barbara City C	22.8	228
Kings River CC	22.7	66
New C of California	22.6	137
Long Beach CC	22.0	545
Butte CC	22.0	268
Skyline C	21.9	32
West Hills C	21.7	46
Yuba C	21.6	134
Solano County CC	21.5	79
Heald C Sacramento	21.1	175
Los Angeles Harbor C	21.1	57
City C of San Francisco	21.0	447
U of West Los Angeles	20.4	196
Heald Inst of Tech Martinez	20.1	154
Heald C Rohnert Park	19.4	72
Los Angeles Pierce C	19.4	175
Bakersfield C	19.2	52
Hartnell CC	19.0	42
California St U Stanislaus	18.9	281
C of Marin	18.6	102
Pasadena City C	18.6	140
American River C	18.6	237
Cuesta CC	18.4	152
Moorpark C	18.3	104
Rancho Santiago C	18.2	264
Heald Inst of Tech San Francisco	18.2	363

CALIFORNIA—Continued		
C of the Sequoias	18.0%	50
Heald Business C Walnut Creek	18.0	200
Santa Rosa JC	17.9	290
Victor Valley CC	17.8	73
Fullerton C	17.8	276
C of the Redwoods	17.5	211
Mount San Antonio C	17.5	103
Coastline CC	17.4	46
California Inst of the Arts	17.4	167
West Los Angeles C	17.3	52
Pacific Christian C	16.9	59
Cabrillo C	16.7	126
Northrop U	16.5	127
Cogswell C	16.4	67
Heald Business C San Jose	16.4	195
Napa Valley C	16.4	61
San Francisco Art Inst	16.3	104
Humphreys C	16.2	37
California Trade Tech	16.1	31
San Diego Mesa C	16.0	256
Modesto JC	16.0	50
Glendale CC	15.9	88
Citrus C	15.9	63
SF Conservatory of Music	15.8	38
Chabot C	15.8	222
El Camino CC Dist	15.7	197
Golden West C	15.4	331
Ohlone C	15.0	60
Mt San Jacinto C	14.5	55
Lassen C	14.5	62
De Anza C	14.4	278
Heald C Santa Clara	14.3	168
Simpson C	14.0	57
Ventura C	13.9	72
Woodbury U	13.6	66
U of La Verne	13.2	365
Orange Coast C	13.1	321
C of Notre Dame	13.0	92
California St U Dominguez Hills	13.0	376
American Acad of Dramatic Arts	13.0	100
Los Angeles Valley C	13.0	77
US International U	12.9	286
West Coast Christian C	12.9	31
Cypress C	12.9	163
Golden Gate U	12.7	589
Master's C	12.7	55
S Cal Inst of Architecture	12.5	48
C of San Mateo	12.5	80
Grossmont C	12.4	225
California St U Los Angeles	12.4	579
Palomar C	11.6	146
San Jose CC	11.1	45
East Los Angeles C	11.1	45
Rio Hondo JC	11.1	72
International C	11.0	136
California Baptist C	11.0	118
Cal Inst of Integral Studies	10.8	37
California St U Northridge	10.6	1,317
West Valley C	10.4	106
Cerritos C	10.3	68
San Francisco St U	10.1	1,680
California St U Fresno	9.9	1,264
Mira Costa C	9.9	71
Loma Linda U La Sierra	9.8	225
Monterey Peninsula C	9.5	42
California St C Bakersfield	9.5	211
National U	9.4	1,644
Loyola Marymount U	9.4	478
Pacific Sch of Religion	9.4	32
Southern California C	9.3	151
Monterey Inst of International Studies	9.2	120
Chapman C	9.1	352
Mt St Mary's C	9.0	155
Pitzer C	8.7	103
Holy Names C	8.6	58
St Mary's C of California	8.6	302
San Diego St U	8.5	2,934
Dominican C of San Rafael	8.5	47
Art Center C of Design	8.5	177
Cal St U Long Beach	8.4	1,879
Azusa Pacific U	8.2	304
Cal St U San Bernardino	8.1	381
Cal St U Sacramento	8.1	1,587
California St U Hayward	8.1	768
California St U Fullerton	8.0	939
Foothill C	7.9	101
California Maritime Acad	7.9	76
Gemological Inst of America	7.9	89
San Jose City C San Jose	7.7	39
Otis Art Inst of Parsons Sch of Design	7.7	91
Sonoma St U	7.6	448
California C of Arts & Crafts	7.6	119
John F Kennedy U	7.5	240
Samuel Merritt Sch of Nursing	7.4	68
San Jose St U	7.3	1,296
Sierra C	7.3	82
Pacific Union C	7.3	247
Cal C of Podiatric Med	7.2	69
U of California Santa Cruz	7.2	664
U of Southern California	7.2	3,025
Christian Heritage C	7.1	56
California St U Chico	6.8	1,428
West Coast U	6.8	74
Cal Sch of Professional Psychology Berkeley	6.7	30

CALIFORNIA—Continued		
C of Osteopathic Med of the Pacific	6.7%	45
Biola U	6.6	320
Bethany Bible C	6.5	92
U of San Diego	6.4	606
Whittier C	6.4	234
U of California Irvine	6.3	949
Cal St Poly U Pomona	6.3	1,002
California Lutheran C	6.0	251
Christ C Irvine	5.9	134
American Conservatory Theatre	5.9	34
Cal Sch of Professional Psychology Los Angeles	5.9	68
U of Redlands	5.8	394
U of San Francisco	5.7	775
Mills C	5.6	124
U of California Berkeley	5.6	2,156
Los Angeles C of Chiropractic	5.6	144
U of Cal Los Angeles	5.5	3,212
Occidental C	5.5	183
Los Angeles County Medical Ctr Sch	5.4	92
Pasadena C of Chiropractic	5.4	37
Humboldt St U	5.4	722
Southwestern U Sch of Law	5.3	227
U of the Pacific Stockton	5.2	572
Point Loma C	5.2	309
Fuller Theol Sem	5.1	175
U of Cal Santa Barbara	5.1	1,715
Cal Sch of Professional Psych main campus	5.1	39
Life Chiropractic C West	5.0	80
Pepperdine U	5.0	441
Claremont Grad Sch	4.9	143
U of California San Diego	4.9	1,132
U of San Diego Sch of Law	4.9	204
Coleman C	4.8	372
California Family Study Ctr	4.7	64
Pepperdine U Sch of Law	4.5	110
Cal Sch Professional Psychology San Diego	4.4	45
Cal Poly St U San Luis Obispo	4.4	1,841
Scripps C	4.3	69
Harvey Mudd C	4.2	71
Palmer C of Chiropractic	4.2	119
Cleveland Chiropractic C	4.2	96
U of California Riverside	4.0	325
Fielding Inst	3.9	51
U of Pacific Sacramento	3.9	310
Stanford U Sch of Med	3.8	52
U of Cal San Francisco	3.7	327
Claremont McKenna C	3.6	112
Pomona C	3.6	168
U of California Davis	3.5	1,626
Santa Clara U	3.4	697
Loma Linda U Loma Linda	3.1	354
Pacific C of Fresno	2.6	78
Stanford U	2.3	1,041
U of Cal SF Med Ctr	2.1	379
Stanford U Sch of Law	1.4	72
Stanford U Grad Sch of Bus	1.4	148
S Cal C of Optometry	1.3	78
Westmont C	1.2	168
California Inst of Tech	0.0	73
U of the Pacific Sch of Dentistry	0.0	60

COLORADO		
San Luis Valley Area Voc Sch	27.9	61
Otero JC	25.0	80
Pikes Peak CC	23.6	420
TH Pickens Tech Ctr	23.4	47
Pueblo CC	22.2	153
Trinidad St JC	21.1	76
Red Rocks CC	18.5	119
Aims C	16.7	168
CC of Denver	16.5	127
Adams St C	16.5	242
Arapahoe CC	15.5	181
Colorado Christian C	15.0	40
San Juan Basin Area Voc Sch	15.0	40
Naropa Inst	14.8	61
Colorado Northwestern CC	14.0	43
Colorado Mountain C West	12.3	114
U of Southern Colorado	12.2	516
Morgan CC	12.2	41
Nazarene Bible C	10.5	38
Front Range CC	10.5	143
Metropolitan St C	9.9	655
Western St C of Colo	9.3	300
Mesa C	9.1	350
Northeastern JC	8.5	142
Larimer Co Voc-Tech Ctr	8.3	84
Regis C	8.2	195
U of Colorado Denver	7.4	729
Loretto Heights C	6.3	111
Colorado C	5.6	197
Ft Lewis C	5.3	226
U of Denver	5.2	1,037
U of Northern Colorado	4.5	1,183
Iliff Sch of Theol	4.3	46
U of Colo main campus	3.8	2,532
Beth-El C of Nursing	3.2	31
Colorado St U	2.6	1,984
U of Colorado Colorado Springs	2.0	406
Colorado Sch of Mines	1.6	311
U of Colorado Med Ctr	1.4	287

COLORADO—Continued		
Conservative Baptist Theol Sem	0.0%	48

CONNECTICUT		
Quinebaug Valley CC	37.8	37
South Central CC	32.7	49
Housatonic CC	30.6	49
Mohegan CC	29.8	57
Mattatuck CC	19.7	66
Bullard-Havens Regional Voc-Tech Sch	19.6	51
Middlesex CC	15.6	32
Greater New Haven St Tech C	15.4	52
Manchester CC	14.9	101
Norwalk St Tech C	14.5	55
Greater Hartford CC	13.5	74
Norwalk CC	12.3	57
Sacred Heart U	11.4	352
Post C	10.9	129
Mitchell C	10.8	65
Northwestern Conn CC	10.0	40
Albertus Magnus C	9.3	43
Southern Connecticut St C	8.8	900
U of New Haven	7.6	488
U of Bridgeport	7.3	776
Hartford St Tech C	7.1	56
Western Connecticut St C	6.8	307
Eastern Connecticut St C	6.8	410
U of Hartford	6.7	537
Tunxis CC	6.5	31
St Joseph C	6.0	100
Briarwood C	5.5	91
U of Connecticut Stamford	5.1	39
Wesleyan U	4.4	296
Trinity C	4.2	143
Central Connecticut St C	3.8	794
U of Connecticut Storrs	3.7	1,762
Yale U	3.5	904
Quinnipiac C	3.5	398
U of Connecticut Hartford	2.9	174
St Francis Hospital Sch of Nursing	2.6	38
Fairfield U	2.4	371
Connecticut C	2.3	129
Rensselaer Polytech Inst Broad Brook	0.0	34
Bridgeport Hospital Sch	0.0	43

DELAWARE		
Delaware St C	25.9	170
Del Tech & CC Newark	19.7	76
Del Tech & CC Georgetown	19.6	51
Goldey Beacom C	17.5	183
Wilmington C	10.9	64
Wesley C	10.2	108
Brandywine C of Widener U	7.3	123
Delaware Law Sch of Widener U	6.4	156
U of Delaware	3.6	1,453

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
Southeastern U	35.6	73
Antioch Sch of Law	30.6	144
U of District of Columbia	28.4	176
Howard U	27.3	1,403
Corcoran Sch of Art	16.1	31
Gallaudet U	14.9	94
Benjamin Franklin U	11.1	45
Mt Vernon C	10.3	39
Georgetown U Sch of Dentistry	9.1	110
Trinity C	8.5	59
American U	7.7	962
George Washington U	6.8	1,091
Wesley Theol Sem	6.7	30
Georgetown U Sch of Medicine	6.3	79
Catholic U of America	6.2	663
George Washington U Law Sch	3.9	254
Georgetown U	3.9	642
Johns Hopkins U Advanced Int'l Study	3.4	58
George Washington U Sch of Medicine	1.3	75

FLORIDA		
Florida Memorial C	46.2	210
Bethune Cookman C	43.0	279
Edward Waters C	38.3	60
ITT Tech Inst	25.0	120
Erwin Area Voc-Tech Ctr	24.2	190
Tampa C	23.9	677
Atlantic Voc-Tech Ctr	23.3	30
Lee County Area Voc-Tech Ctr	22.9	96
Tallahassee CC	20.6	102
Florida CC at Jacksonville	19.1	173
Sheridan Voc-Tech Ctr	19.0	42
Miami-Dade CC North	19.0	142
Broward CC	18.4	364
Daytona Beach CC	16.9	248
Lake Sumter CC	16.7	36
Florida A&M U	15.8	442
Hillsborough CC	14.4	285
Pasco-Hernando CC	13.5	37
Orlando C	13.5	378
Jones C Jacksonville	13.1	590
Webber C	11.8	34

Continued on Following Page

FACT FILE: Student-Loan Default Rates at More Than 2,600 Institutions—Continued

FLORIDA—Continued		
Warner Southern C	11.8%	34
Central Florida CC	11.8	51
Indian River CC	11.8	51
St Thomas U	11.5	262
St Petersburg JC	11.3	564
St Petersburg Voc Inst	11.0	200
Lewis M Lively Area Voc-Tech Ctr	10.8	37
Valencia CC	10.8	223
Florida Southern C	10.3	87
Miami-Dade CC New World Ctr	10.1	69
Lake City CC	9.8	51
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U	9.8	942
Southeastern C of Assemblies of God	9.7	155
Brevard CC	9.4	235
C of Boca Raton	9.1	55
Miami-Dade CC South	8.8	182
Florida International U	8.7	380
Santa Fe CC	8.6	243
Baptist Bible Inst	8.6	35
Miami-Dade CC Med Ctr	8.5	59
Edison CC	8.5	71
Pinellas Voc-Tech Inst	8.4	166
Palm Beach JC	8.0	150
Eckard C	7.9	126
U of Tampa	7.6	145
Pensacola JC	6.8	88
U of Miami	6.7	1,090
Florida Inst of Tech	6.7	568
U of West Florida	6.3	237
Palm Beach Atlantic C	6.0	100
U of Central Florida	5.7	1,152
U of Miami Sch of Med	5.7	53
Seminole CC	5.6	107
Polk CC	5.6	36
Nova U	5.5	688
Rollins C	5.5	109
St Leo C	5.5	109
Gulf Coast CC	5.4	37
Flagler C	4.7	86
Ringling Sch of Art & Design	4.4	45
Hobe Sound Bible C	4.4	45
Florida Atlantic U	4.4	341
U of South Florida	4.2	1,195
Manatee JC	4.1	74
Florida St U	4.0	1,493
U of North Florida	3.9	128
Barry U	3.1	191
U of Florida	3.1	1,983
Stetson U	2.9	170
Jacksonville U	1.5	130

GEORGIA		
Paine C	50.3	153
Interdenominational Theol Sem	37.9	87
Morehouse C	36.4	297
Morris Brown C	36.3	135
Atlanta Area Tech Sch	34.9	86
Clark C	29.3	256
Spelman C	28.2	131
Moultrie Area Tech Inst	27.8	54
Ft Valley St C	22.3	278
Atlanta Sch of Art	22.2	45
Savannah Area Voc-Tech Sch	18.5	65
Oglethorpe U	15.9	69
Savannah St C	14.0	121
Albany St C	13.6	88
Savannah C of Art & Design	12.9	93
Gupton Jones C of Mortuary Science	12.8	78
North Georgia Tech Inst	10.1	79
Dekalb CC	9.7	217
Swainsboro Tech Inst	9.1	66
Life Chiropractic C	8.5	352
Augusta Tech Inst	8.3	48
Columbus C	7.7	209
Valdosta Tech Inst	7.1	42
Wesleyan C	6.7	30
Brunswick JC	6.7	45
Armstrong St C	6.6	137
Abraham Baldwin Ag C	6.5	108
Mercer U Southern Sch of Pharmacy	6.5	62
Albany Tech Inst	6.3	32
Georgia Southwestern C	6.2	145
South Georgia C	5.7	53
Georgia St U	5.6	950
La Grange C	5.6	72
Piedmont C	5.1	39
Augusta C	5.0	141
Macon JC	4.7	107
Berry C	4.5	88
Kennesaw C	4.5	157
Clayton JC	4.4	45
Floyd JC	4.2	71
Gordon C	4.2	48
West Georgia C	4.1	340
Mercer U	3.9	231
Toccoa Falls C	3.7	80
Valdosta St C	3.6	386
Agnes Scott C	3.5	57
Brenau C	2.8	107
Southern C of Tech	2.7	184
Albany JC	2.7	75
Georgia C	2.5	280
Georgia Southern C	2.5	441
Shorter C	2.3	44

GEORGIA—Continued		
Georgia Inst of Tech	2.3%	796
Middle Georgia C	2.0	50
Tift C	2.0	50
U of Georgia	1.6	1,903
Emory U	1.5	667
Ga Baptist Hospital Sch of Nursing	1.5	67
Atlanta Baptist C	1.4	69
North Georgia C	1.2	172
Medical C of Georgia	0.5	222
Athens Area Tech Inst	0.0	32

GUAM		
U of Guam	59.8	224

HAWAII		
Hawaii Pacific C	53.7	415
Leeward CC	39.0	59
Brigham Young U	32.9	143
U of Hawaii Hilo	30.0	240
Honolulu CC	27.7	65
Kapiolani CC	23.7	93
Hawaii Loa C	22.8	57
Chaminade U of Honolulu	19.3	119
Maui CC	9.8	41
U of Hawaii Manoa	8.3	828

IDAHO		
Lewis Clark St C	33.8	77
North Idaho C	28.1	57
Idaho St U	15.4	117
Boise St U	14.1	64
Ricks C	11.4	263
Northwest Nazarene C	9.0	78
U of Idaho	6.6	197

ILLINOIS		
Metropolitan Business C	28.1	96
MacCormac JC	25.0	72
Robert Morris C	15.2	362
National C of Education Evanston	11.3	213
Thornton CC	9.6	52
Trinity Christian C	7.8	51
Columbia C	7.8	180
Sch of Art Inst of Chicago	7.4	94
Joliet JC	7.0	57
Danville Area CC	6.8	265
Olivet Nazarene C	6.7	209
National C of Education Lombard	6.4	94
St Xavier C	5.9	51
Governors St U	5.9	51
McKendree C	5.7	35
East-West U	5.1	39
Black Hawk C	5.0	119
Greenville C	4.9	41
Chicago St U	4.8	104
Lake Forest C	4.5	44
Carl Sandburg C	4.5	44
City C's of Chicago Loop	4.1	49
Rock Valley C	3.9	76
U of Chicago	3.8	757
Illinois Inst of Tech	3.5	227
Garrett Evangelical Theol Sem	3.3	30
Lincoln C	3.3	30
William Rainey Harper C	3.2	31
Southern Illinois U Carbondale	3.2	1,079
Parks C of St Louis U	3.1	130
Northwestern U main campus	2.9	615
Rend Lake C	2.8	36
Augustana C	2.7	147
C of DuPage	2.7	75
MacMurray C	2.6	38
Shawnee CC	2.6	39
Monmouth C	2.4	42
Mundelein C	2.4	42
Waubonsee CC	2.4	42
Loyola U	2.3	341
DePaul U	2.3	428
Kaskaskia C	2.3	43
Northeastern Illinois U	2.2	90
Principia C	2.1	48
U of Illinois Chicago	2.0	450
Millikin U	2.0	102
Roosevelt U	1.9	258
Rockford C	1.9	53
Rosary C	1.8	56
Trinity C	1.7	60
Bradley U	1.7	241
John Marshall Law Sch	1.6	122
Quincy C	1.6	62
Concordia Teachers C	1.6	64
George Williams C	1.6	64
U of Health Sciences Chicago Med Sch	1.5	66
Aurora U	1.5	68
Southern Illinois U Edwardsville	1.5	480
Kishwaukee C	1.4	70
Sangamon St U	1.4	71
Illinois C of Optometry	1.3	75
Northern Illinois U	1.3	915
City C's of Chicago Kennedy-King	1.1	87
Elmhurst C	1.1	89
Triton C	1.1	91
Northwestern U Chicago	1.1	277

ILLINOIS—Continued		
Wheaton C	1.0%	192
Western Illinois U	0.9	635
U of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	0.9	1,299
John Wood CC	0.9	114
Parkland C	0.9	231
Lincoln Land CC	0.8	119
U of Illinois Med Sch	0.6	162
Illinois St U	0.3	795
Eastern Illinois U	0.3	398
Lincoln Christian C	0.0	36
Southeastern Illinois C	0.0	37
Richland CC	0.0	37
Illinois Eastern CC	0.0	39
Illinois Valley CC	0.0	40
Elgin CC	0.0	42
Spoon River C	0.0	44
C of St Francis	0.0	45
Judson C	0.0	45
Lake Land C	0.0	48
Illinois C	0.0	49
C of Lake County	0.0	52
Kankakee CC	0.0	54
North Central C	0.0	56
Sauk Valley C	0.0	64
Illinois Benedictine C	0.0	68
John A Logan C	0.0	68
Rush U St Luke's Med	0.0	70
Trinity Evangelical Divinity Sch	0.0	70
Lewis U	0.0	77
North Park C & Theol Sem	0.0	83
Illinois Wesleyan U	0.0	84
Illinois Central C	0.0	120
Lewis & Clark CC	0.0	145
Belleville Area C	0.0	263

INDIANA		
Martin Center C	47.2	36
Indiana Voc-Tech C Central Indiana	45.1	399
St Joseph's Calumet C	30.0	70
Indiana Voc-Tech C Southwest	30.0	170
Indiana U Northwest	26.7	300
Indiana Inst of Tech	25.8	66
St Mary of the Woods C	22.9	48
Indiana Voc-Tech C Northeast	21.4	201
Indiana Voc-Tech C Northcentral	17.0	88
Marian C Indianapolis	16.7	162
Purdue U North Central	15.8	95
Purdue U Calumet	15.6	360
Oakland City C	15.4	162
Indiana Voc-Tech C Wabash Valley	14.4	97
Franklin C	13.2	91
Indiana St U	12.8	1,158
Vincennes U	11.9	862
Indiana U Southeast	11.0	263
U of Indianapolis	10.6	236
Marion C	10.4	212
Indiana U Purdue U Indianapolis	9.9	1,182
Anderson C	9.7	319
Earlham C	9.6	104
St Elizabeth Hospital Sch of Nursing	9.4	32
Purdue U Ft Wayne Ctr	8.9	461
Butler U	8.6	372
Bethel C	8.2	61
Indiana U South Bend	8.1	172
Ft Wayne Bible C	7.9	63
Indiana U Bloomington	7.8	3,551
St Francis C	7.8	90
Ball St U	7.7	2,052
Valparaiso U	6.9	432
Manchester C	6.8	162
U of Evansville	6.5	429
Tri-State U	6.5	123
St Joseph's C	6.3	128
Depauw U	5.2	172
Indiana U Kokomo	4.8	126
Hanover C	4.7	107
Huntington C	4.4	68
Concordia Theol Sem	4.4	66
U of Southern Indiana	3.6	252
U of Notre Dame	3.2	777
Purdue U main campus	3.1	3,189
Deaconess Hospital Sch of Nursing	2.9	34
Taylor U	2.8	177
Wabash C	2.7	73
Grace C	2.6	193
Goshen C	2.6	156
Memorial Hospital of South Bend	2.5	40
Rose-Hulman Inst of Tech	2.2	180
St Mary's C	1.3	155

IOWA		
Eastern Iowa CC	65.1	43
Indian Hills CC	35.1	74
Iowa Western CC Clarinda	34.3	67
Southeastern CC	27.1	170
Clinton CC	26.9	130
Eastern Iowa CC Scott	26.8	295
Muscatine CC	21.0	62
Iowa Western CC Council Bluffs	20.5	464
Hawkeye Inst of Tech	20.0	549

IOWA—Continued		
Western Iowa Tech CC	19.1%	517
Ellsworth CC	18.8	165
Kirkwood CC	18.6	982
Morningside C	16.2	214
Des Moines Area CC	16.1	886
Iowa Central CC	17.7	389
William Penn C	17.1	82
Grandview C	15.8	165
North Iowa Area CC	15.7	293
Southwestern CC	14.8	149
Briar Cliff C	14.7	163
Marshalltown CC	14.2	141
Upper Iowa U	13.9	79
Indian Hills CC	13.9	353
SE Iowa Area CC South	13.1	38
Marycrest C	12.3	106
Iowa Lakes CC South	11.0	292
Waldorf C	10.5	57
St Ambrose C	10.4	183
St Luke's Sch of Nursing	9.7	31
Westmar C	9.2	87
Northwest Iowa Tech C	9.1	143
Wartburg C	8.8	170
U of Osteo Med & Health Sci	8.7	127
Mt Mercy C	8.6	175
American Inst of Business	8.3	254
U of Northern Iowa	7.8	1,723
U of Iowa	7.6	3,450
Drake U	7.6	608
Graceland C	7.4	135
Iowa Wesleyan C	6.9	87
Palmer C of Chiropractic	6.8	457
Clarke C	6.8	118
Simpson C	6.8	177
Northeast Iowa Tech Inst	6.5	291
Buena Vista C	6.5	369
Maharishi International U	6.4	110
Vennard C	6.3	32
U of Dubuque	6.2	146
Coe C	5.9	153
Mt St Clare C	5.5	55
Central U of Iowa	5.1	217
Loras C	4.8	207
Luther C	4.6	302
U of Iowa C of Dentistry	4.3	47
Iowa St U	3.9	3,138
Cornell C	3.8	106
Grinnell C	3.2	95
Faith Baptist Bible C	2.7	74
Northwestern C	2.4	166
Dordt C	0.6	180
Iowa Methodist Hosp Sch	0.0	32

KANSAS		
Donnelly C	70.2	292
SE Kansas Area Voc-Tech Sch	53.3	45
Kansas City Area Voc-Tech Sch	52.7	74
St Mary of the Plains C	50.1	499
Ft Scott CC	49.3	211
Central Kansas Area Voc-Tech Sch	45.2	42
Wichita Area Voc-Tech Sch	44.8	250
Neosho County CC	44.6	56
Coffeyville CC	43.8	73
Cowley County CC	40.6	91
Kaw Area Voc-Tech Sch	38.9	149
Independence CC	38.7	80
Garden City CC	38.0	79
Pratt CC	36.9	84
Allen County CC	36.7	49
Flint Hills Area Voc-Tech Sch	36.1	61
Hutchinson CC	34.6	133
Butler County CC	31.7	186
Kansas City Kansas CC	31.4	226
Highland CC	30.8	52
Seward County CC	28.9	38
Wichita St U	28.8	1,566
Barton County CC	27.1	107
Central C	25.5	55
Labette CC	25.3	75
Ottawa U	25.3	150
St Mary C	24.8	145
McPherson C	24.5	94
Kansas Newman C	23.4	107
Southwestern C	23.3	129
Johnson County CC	21.9	269
Dodge City CC	21.6	102
Washburn U of Topeka	21.1	913
Pittsburg St U	20.5	818
Kansas Wesleyan U	18.3	104
St John's C	17.6	51
Friends U	16.1	155
Cloud County CC	15.6	96
Hesston C	15.2	105
Mid-America Nazarene C	14.9	242
Baker U	14.8	122
NW Kansas Area Voc-Tech Sch	14.7	156
Manhattan Area Voc-Tech Sch	14.5	131
Colby CC	14.1	78
Tabor C	14.1	64
Emporia St U	13.4	559
Salina Area Voc-Tech Sch	13.4	112
Bethel C	13.1	122
U of Kansas	12.3	2,528
Bethany C	11.7	120
Kansas St U	11.3	2,870

KANSAS—Continued		
Kansas Tech Inst	11.2%	107
North Central Kansas Voc-Tech Sch	10.7	150
Benedictine C	10.1	89
Ft Hays St U	9.9	690
Marymount C	7.3	110
Sterling C	6.6	61
Stormont-Vail Sch of Nursing	5.0	40
U of Kansas C of Health Science	1.7	118

KENTUCKY		
Kentucky St U	38.2	34
Cumberland C	13.0	69
Morehead St U	9.6	104
Asbury C	8.9	101
Kentucky Christian C	8.0	87
Northern Kentucky U	7.8	77
Eastern Kentucky U	7.7	207
U of Louisville	7.3	137
Murray St U	5.5	145
Western Kentucky U	3.8	133
U of Kentucky	3.4	265
Asbury Theol Sem	0.0	57

LOUISIANA		
Sullivan Voc-Tech Sch	52.1	73
Grambling St U	46.1	955
Slidell Voc-Tech Sch	46.0	50
Jefferson Parish Voc-Tech Sch	44.9	49
Southern U and A&M C	42.8	1,122
Delta-Ouachita Voc-Tech Inst	38.7	62
Dillard U	36.0	228
Capitol Area Voc Sch	34.1	41
Delgado C	31.3	160
Shreveport-Bossier Voc-Tech Inst	29.4	51
Southern U New Orleans	28.8	156
Sowela Tech Inst	27.9	68
Our Lady of Holy Cross C	25.6	78
Louisiana St U Alexandria	24.8	101
Lafayette Regional Voc-Tech Inst	24.5	49
Xavier U of La	24.5	196
Southern U Shreveport	24.2	33
U of Southwestern La	20.1	801
Baton Rouge Voc-Tech Inst	20.0	55
Alexandria Voc-Tech Inst	17.5	40
TH Harris Voc-Tech Inst	17.4	46
Northwestern St U	16.2	395
Southeastern Louisiana U	15.1	517
U of New Orleans	14.8	918
Northeast Louisiana U	14.4	617
Charity Hospital Sch of Nursing	14.1	64
Louisiana C	11.4	44
Louisiana Tech U	10.7	721
Tulane U Sch of Medicine	10.4	48
Centenary C of Louisiana	10.0	70
McNeese St U	9.9	353
Loyola U in New Orleans	8.4	379
La St U Baton Rouge	8.4	1,352
Louisiana St U Eunice	8.1	74
Tulane U	7.5	721
Louisiana St U Shreveport	5.6	231
Nicholls St U	5.6	233
La St U New Orleans	2.7	148

MAINE		
Washington County Voc-Tech Inst	30.6	134
U of Maine Augusta	20.7	208
Portland Sch of Art	18.0	50
U of Maine Fort Kent	15.9	63
U of Maine Machias	15.3	111
U of Southern Maine	13.2	1,068
Central Me Voc-Tech Inst	12.8	109
Kennebec Valley Voc-Tech Inst	10.0	50
U of Maine Farmington	9.7	308
Thomas C	9.6	73
Southern Me Voc-Tech Inst	9.3	214
U of Maine Presque Isle	9.2	131
Husson C	9.1	230
Westbrook C	8.6	151
St Joseph's C	7.7	181
Maine Maritime Acad	7.2	111
Eastern Me Voc-Tech Inst	7.1	140
Northern Me Voc-Tech Inst	6.9	145
U of Maine Orono	6.5	1,534
U of New England	6.4	94
Colby C	5.4	130
Bowdoin C	5.4	93
Bates C	3.8	104
Unity C	2.6	38

MARYLAND		
Sojourner-Douglass C	68.3	164
Dundalk CC	54.3	70
CC of Baltimore	46.3	227
Morgan St U	38.2	432
Coppin St C	37.3	153
U of Md Eastern Shore	36.5	156
Bowie St C	33.8	154
Cecil CC	31.0	42
Prince George's CC	30.5	239
Catonsville CC	30.3	238

MARYLAND—Continued

Essex CC	30.0%	150
Howard CC	25.0	52
Montgomery CC	23.8	437
Anne Arundel CC	23.0	122
Hagerstown JC	21.6	51
Allegany CC	20.7	135
Columbia Union C	18.8	80
Harford CC	18.0	61
Frederick CC	16.7	30
C of Notre Dame of Md	15.5	58
Washington Bible C	15.2	33
U of Maryland U C	14.6	403
Capitol Inst of Tech	14.5	110
Maryland Inst C of Art	13.2	121
Washington C	13.0	54
U of Baltimore	10.6	284
Salisbury St C	10.5	256
Towson St U	9.8	676
Frostburg St C	8.9	292
Villa Julie C	8.8	102
U of Maryland Baltimore Co	8.4	335
Hood C	8.3	96
St Mary's C of Maryland	7.8	90
U of Maryland C Park	7.8	2,307
Goucher C	6.1	82
Western Maryland C	5.3	150
Mt St Mary's C	5.3	133
Loyola C	5.1	274
Johns Hopkins U	4.0	299
U of Maryland Baltimore	3.9	331
St John's C	2.1	48

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston Conservatory of Music	15.2	33
Fisher JC Boston	14.3	56
Eastern Nazarene C	14.0	86
Emerson C	13.3	143
Berklee C of Music	13.2	243
Mount Ida C	12.5	64
American International C	12.2	82
U of Massachusetts Boston	12.0	50
Chamberlayne Sch & JC	9.1	44
Hampshire C	9.1	110
Wentworth Inst of Tech	7.8	90
Wheaton C	6.8	74
U of Lowell	6.7	60
New England Conservatory of Music	6.5	62
Northeastern U	6.2	872
Springfield C	6.2	210
Suffolk U	5.7	87
Bay Path JC	5.7	88
Clark U	5.3	132
Curry C	5.1	39
Boston U	5.0	1,454
Newbury C	4.7	64
Mt Holyoke C	4.5	154
Gordon C	4.4	91
Western New England C	3.6	220
Simmons C	3.5	114
Endicott C	3.4	59
Tufts U	3.3	303
Nichols C	3.2	31
Pine Manor C	3.1	32
Bentley C	3.1	193
Dean Acad & C	3.0	67
Wheelock C	2.9	34
Salem St C	2.9	35
Brandeis U	2.7	182
Becker JC	2.7	110
U of Mass Amherst	2.5	634
New England C of Optometry	2.4	41
Williams C	2.2	138
Amherst C	2.1	95
Harvard U	2.1	621
Worcester Polytechnic Inst	2.1	96
Merrimack C	2.0	49
Boston C	2.0	654
Assumption C	1.9	52
Lesley C	1.9	162
Harvard Grad Sch of Business Admin	1.9	209
New England Sch of Law	1.6	61
Wellesley C	1.5	136
Smith C	1.4	213
Harvard Law Sch	1.1	184
Massachusetts Inst of Tech	1.0	516
C of the Holy Cross	0.9	116
Simon's Rock of Bard C	0.0	38
Stonehill C	0.0	57
Babson C	0.0	86

MICHIGAN

Lewis C of Business	75.8	132
Highland Park CC	72.2	263
Detroit Inst of Commerce	67.1	255
Wayne County CC	63.7	391
Michigan Christian JC	50.0	46
Kalamazoo Valley CC	47.2	290
Jordan C	47.1	818
Marygrove C	45.7	138
Jackson Business Inst	45.2	115
Cleary C	42.0	88
Washtenaw CC	38.1	226
Muskegon CC	37.8	90
Kellogg CC	37.3	118
Alpena CC	36.9	84
Muskegon Business C	34.0	200
Macomb County CC	33.0	97
Oakland CC	32.7	269
Lake Michigan C	32.4%	68
Southwestern Michigan C	31.5	108
Henry Ford CC	30.6	327
Schoolcraft C	29.1	79
Wayne St U	27.8	1,191
Mercy C of Detroit	27.5	189
Suomi C	27.4	190
Olivet C	27.1	118
North Central Michigan C	26.5	68
U of Detroit	24.5	387
Lansing CC	23.1	402
Mid-Michigan CC	22.4	85
Eastern Michigan U	21.7	1,387
Great Lakes JC of Business	21.7	106
Kirtland CC	20.7	82
Monroe County CC	20.6	102
Davenport C of Business	20.4	869
Northwood Inst	18.8	250
Bay de Noc CC	18.2	176
West Shore CC	17.4	46
Madonna C	17.4	138
Oakland U	17.3	519
Detroit C of Law	17.1	723
Western Michigan U	17.1	1,642
Siena Heights C	17.0	147
Montcalm CC	16.7	48
Nazareth C	16.5	79
Thomas M Cooley Law Sch	16.0	212
Grand Rapids JC	16.0	325
Kendall Sch of Design	15.6	96
Saginaw Valley St C	15.6	269
Andrews U	14.9	415
Delta C	14.1	284
Adrian C	13.7	146
U of Mich Sch of Medicine	13.6	44
Concordia C	13.6	66
Gogebic CC	13.4	112
Charles S Mott CC	13.0	131
Walsh C of Accountancy and Business Admin	12.0	83
Lawrence Inst of Tech	12.0	317
Ferris St C	11.5	1,347
U of Michigan Dearborn	11.5	244
Michigan St U	11.1	3,140
Kalamazoo C	11.0	91
St Clair County CC	10.8	130
Northern Michigan U	10.5	831
Central Michigan U	10.3	1,673
Grand Valley St C	9.8	408
Grand Rapids Sch of Bible & Music	9.4	32
U of Michigan Flint	9.0	188
Macomb County CC	8.5	59
Northwestern Michigan C	8.3	181
Hillsdale C	8.2	73
Baker JC of Business	8.1	160
U of Michigan Ann Arbor	8.1	2,591
Aquinas C	8.0	263
Lake Superior St C	7.1	283
Spring Arbor C	7.0	142
Albion C	6.9	130
Hope C	5.8	226
Alma C	5.6	125
Jackson CC	4.8	62
Calvin C	4.6	347
Michigan Tech U	4.6	701
Grand Rapids Baptist C	4.2	144
GMI Engineering Mgmt Inst	1.7	181
U of Mich Sch of Dentistry	0.0	79

MINNESOTA

Rainy River CC	48.5	33
Pine Tech Inst	43.9	132
Minneapolis CC	37.0	324
Minneapolis Area Voc-Tech Inst	35.8	590
Detroit Lakes Area Voc-Tech Inst	34.6	237
East Grand Forks Area Voc-Tech Inst	33.5	230
Bemidji Area Voc-Tech Inst	28.3	173
Itasca CC	26.2	80
Brainerd Area Voc-Tech Inst	26.0	369
Wadena Tech Inst	25.5	239
Red Wing Voc Tech Inst	25.5	192
St Paul Tech Inst	24.3	460
Austin Area Voc-Tech Inst	23.8	206
916 Area Voc-Tech Inst	23.7	325
Moorhead Tech Inst	23.5	298
Duluth Area Voc-Tech Inst	22.8	439
Jackson Area Voc-Tech Inst	22.1	181
Hibbing CC	22.1	86
Brainerd CC	21.8	87
Willmar CC	21.7	161
Northland CC	21.6	88
Anoka Hennepin Area Voc-Tech Inst	20.1	467
Inver Hills CC	19.3	176
Winona Area Voc-Tech Inst	19.2	167
Worthington CC	19.0	63
St Cloud Area Voc-Tech Inst	18.8	512
Lakewood CC	18.2	176
Metropolitan St U	18.1	149
Minneapolis C of Art Design	18.0	133
Fergus Falls CC	17.7	62
Tech Inst of Hutchinson	17.7	186
Thief River Falls Area Voc-Tech Inst	17.5	229
Eveleth Area Voc-Tech Inst	17.2	180
Rochester CC	17.0%	288
Golden Valley Lutheran C	17.0	106
Faribault Tech Inst	16.9	124
Willmar Area Voc-Tech Inst	16.8	512
Staples Area Voc-Tech Inst	16.8	191
Dakota County Area Voc-Tech Inst	16.4	456
North Central Bible C	15.9	245
Albert Lea Area Voc-Tech Inst	15.7	191
Vermilion CC	15.7	115
Anoka Ramsey CC	15.4	266
Rochester Area Voc-Tech Inst	15.1	251
Pipestone Area Voc Sch	15.1	185
Hennepin Tech Ctrs	14.8	601
U of Minnesota Tech C Crookston	14.4	160
North Hennepin CC	14.2	233
Hibbing Area Voc-Tech Inst	14.0	164
Mesabi CC	13.8	87
Austin CC	13.3	75
St Mary's JC	12.5	248
Concordia C	12.3	155
Mankato Tech Inst	11.9	379
Macalester C	11.7	180
U of Minnesota Morris	11.1	287
NW Electronics Inst	9.6	249
SW Voc-Tech Inst	9.6	156
Canby Area Voc-Tech Inst	9.6	146
Bemidji St U	9.5	621
Hamline U	9.4	384
Dunwoody Industrial Inst	9.2	196
U of Minnesota Twin Cities	8.7	6,248
Augsburg C	8.0	337
NW C of Chiropractic	7.9	151
Winona St C	7.9	660
St John's U	7.8	282
St Cloud St U	7.8	1,604
Moorhead St U	7.8	824
Southwest St U	7.7	298
U of Minnesota Duluth	7.6	1,036
Mankato St U	7.5	1,870
Normandale CC	7.3	301
C of St Catherine	6.1	411
Mayo Fdn Medical Sch	6.1	33
U of Minn Tech C Waseca	6.0	166
Bethel Theol Sem	6.0	50
St Luke's Hospital Sch	5.9	51
Bethany Lutheran C	5.7	35
St Paul Bible C	5.7	141
Northwestern C	5.5	163
St Mary's C	4.6	152
C of St Scholastica	4.3	257
C of St Thomas	4.2	770
C of St Teresa	3.9	76
C of St Benedict	3.6	303
St Olaf C	3.3	430
Bethel C	3.2	374
United Theol Sem	3.0	33
Concordia C Moorhead	2.4	337
Gustavus Adolphus C	1.8	337
Luther NW Theol Sem	1.6	125
Carleton C	1.3	154
Fairview Deaconess Hospital Sch	0.0	35
St Cloud Hospital Sch	0.0	49
Dr Martin Luther C	0.0	60

MISSISSIPPI

Tougaloo C	40.2	97
Rust C	40.0	55
Jones County JC	31.4	118
Mississippi Valley St U	27.3	165
Mary Holmes C	26.9	145
Jackson St U	25.7	561
Hinds JC	20.7	387
Mississippi Gulf Coast JC Jackson	20.5	151
Draughon Business C	20.2	84
Mississippi Gulf Coast JC Jefferson Davis	19.5	200
Alcorn St U	19.2	151
Pearl River JC	18.9	95
William Carey C	17.6	108
Northwest Mississippi JC	16.3	147
Itawamba JC	15.5	219
East Mississippi JC	15.4	78
Mississippi U for Women	13.7	160
Mississippi Delta JC	12.8	47
Northeast Mississippi JC	12.1	165
East Central JC	11.8	34
Belhaven C	10.4	67
Mississippi C	8.8	210
Delta St U	7.9	215
Copiah Lincoln JC	7.7	39
Holmes JC	6.3	32
U of Southern Mississippi	5.7	1,121
U of Mississippi	5.3	642
Mississippi St U	4.9	862
Meridian JC	4.8	83
Millsaps C	3.5	86
Blue Mountain C	2.1	47
U of Miss Medical Ctr	0.9	106

MISSOURI

Tarkio C	78.7	1,154
Penn Valley CC	39.6	338
Three Rivers CC	29.5	44
Harris Stowe St C	29.0	31
Missouri Valley C	26.9	67
Longview CC	25.8	120
St Louis CC Forest Park	24.5%	151
Lincoln U	23.3	120
Park C	20.3	118
Crowder C	17.8	118
Mineral Area C	17.5	57
Sikeston Public Schs Area Ctr	17.1	41
Cleveland Chiropractic C	15.1	126
Drury C	14.9	74
O'Fallon Tech Ctr	13.3	45
Rockhurst C	13.3	173
Midwestern Baptist Theol Sem	13.2	53
Avila C	13.0	92
Maryville C	12.3	106
Lindenwood C	11.7	77
Missouri Western St C	11.6	225
State Fair CC	11.1	54
Columbia C	11.0	154
St Mary's C of O'Fallon	10.9	46
St Louis CC Florissant Valley	10.8	93
William Woods C	10.3	39
Southeast Missouri St U	10.2	431
William Jewell C	10.2	98
Missouri Southern St C	9.9	121
Kansas City Art Inst	9.5	63
Webster U	9.5	211
U of Missouri Kansas City	9.3	653
Fontbonne C	8.9	45
St Louis U	8.6	596
U of Missouri St Louis	8.3	327
Central Missouri St U	8.0	503
Jefferson C	7.8	51
Hannibal-LaGrange C	7.7	39
Evangel C	7.3	219
Culver Stockton C	6.8	44
Sch of the Ozarks	6.5	31
U of Missouri Columbia	6.4	1,520
Southwest Baptist U	5.9	186
Nazarene Theol Sem	5.9	85
Central Bible C	5.8	86
Washington U	5.8	674
Ranken Tech Inst	5.8	52
Southwest Missouri St U	5.7	644
Central Methodist C	5.7	35
Concordia Sem	5.4	56
Assemblies of God Theol Sem	5.1	39
U of Missouri Rolla	4.9	410
Baptist Bible C	4.8	83
Northwest Missouri St U	4.6	395
Northeast Missouri St U	4.4	405
Stephens C	4.3	70
St Louis CC Meramec	3.9	76
Logan C of Chiropractic	2.9	136
U of Health Sciences	2.6	78
Graff Area Voc-Tech Sch	0.0	31
Washington U Sch of Medicine	0.0	38

MONTANA

Butte Voc-Tech Ctr	53.3	60
Billings Voc-Tech Ctr	36.3	102
Flathead CC	35.2	54
Missoula Voc-Tech Ctr	32.3	130
Northern Montana C	24.9	261
Great Falls Voc-Tech Ctr	24.1	87
Miles CC	23.8	84
Helena Voc-Tech Ctr	22.4	174
Western Montana C	20.5	78
Eastern Montana C	15.8	379
Rocky Mountain C	15.7	83
C of Great Falls	14.3	77
U of Montana	12.8	870
Montana C of Mineral Science & Tech	9.8	133
Carroll C	8.5	117
Montana St U	7.8	1,152

NEBRASKA

Metropolitan Tech CC	46.7	597
Central CC	45.1	113
York C	32.5	77
Western Nebraska Tech C	29.3	58
Bellevue C	24.8	274
Central Nebraska Tech C	24.2	236
Nebraska Western C	22.8	101
Platt Tech CC	21.2	85
U of Nebraska Omaha	20.8	1,706
Lincoln Nebraska Tech CC	20.1	433
Peru St C	18.7	198
Union C	16.8	173
Grace C of the Bible	15.8	38
Mid Plains CC	15.4	130
Midland Lutheran C	14.2	169
Chadron St C	12.1	231
Northeast Tech CC	11.6	302
C of St Mary	11.3	150
U of Neb Sch of Tech Ag	11.0	82
Dana C	10.8	93
Doane C	10.7	121
Southeast CC Milford	9.9	302
Hastings C	9.7	124
U of Nebraska Lincoln	8.7	3,015
Creighton U	8.6	556
Kearney St C	8.6	993
Bishop Clarkson C	8.0	87
Wayne St C	6.8	398
Nebraska Wesleyan U	6.7	150
Neb Methodist C of Nursing and Allied Health	5.6	71
Concordia Teachers C	5.0%	140
Bryan Memorial Hospital Sch of Nursing	2.4	42
U of Nebraska Med Ctr	2.1	240

NEVADA

Clark County CC	39.2	125
Truckee Meadows CC	38.2	68
U of Nevada Las Vegas	25.8	488
U of Nevada Reno	15.3	483

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Merrimack Valley C	33.3	30
Notre Dame C	17.7	62
Franklin Pierce C	17.3	220
New Hampshire Voc-Tech C Manchester	17.2	58
Hawthorne C	17.1	82
New Hampshire C	15.0	580
New Hampshire Voc-Tech C Claremont	14.7	75
Colby-Sawyer C	12.9	31
New England C	10.6	94
Plymouth St C	10.4	326
New Hampshire Voc-Tech C Stratham	8.9	45
New Hampshire Voc-Tech C Laconia	8.8	57
Franklin Pierce Law Ctr	8.7	46
Daniel Webster C	8.7	99
Keene St C	8.6	315
New Hampshire Tech Inst	7.8	103
New Hampshire Voc-Tech C Berlin	7.3	110
Rivier C	6.8	74
U of New Hampshire	5.1	880
St Anselm C	5.0	101
Dartmouth C	3.5	464

NEW JERSEY

Essex County C	38.2	382
Hudson County CC	31.5	143
Cumberland County C	31.0	116
Mercer County CC	28.8	333
Monmouth Co Voc Sch	28.2	39
Bloomfield C	26.3	156
Gloucester County C	26.1	92
Jersey City St C	24.0	383
Passaic County CC	23.7	139
Cape May County Voc Sch	22.0	41
Salem CC	22.0	41
Upsala C	20.2	272
Union County C	18.7	214
Northeastern Bible C	17.5	40
Burlington County C	17.4	155
Ocean County C	17.2	238
Camden County C	17.1	146
Atlantic CC	16.5	267
Middlesex County C	16.5	419
Fairleigh Dickinson U Hackensack	15.7	70
Elizabeth General Medical Ctr Sch	15.2	33
Rutgers U Newark	14.5	689
Ramapo C of NJ	13.4	352
Centenary C	13.2	129
Brookdale CC	13.1	222
Kean C of NJ	12.7	708
Caldwell C	12.1	66
Bergen CC	11.7	266
St Peter's C	11.6	361
Morris County C	10.8	297
Monmouth C	8.7	391
Rutgers U Camden	8.5	422
Stockton St C	8.5	602
Westminster Choir C	8.5	71
Seton Hall U	8.4	853
Georgian Court C	8.2	170
Glassboro St C	8.0	712
William Paterson C of NJ	7.2	655
Montclair St C	6.3	1,040
Rutgers U main campus	6.0	3,207
Fairleigh Dickinson U Teaneck	6.0	633
Drew U	5.9	254
Somerset County C	5.5	109
Trenton St C	5.4	855
Fairleigh Dickinson U Rutherford	5.3	245
NJ Inst of Tech	5.3	550
Fairleigh Dickinson U Madison	4.6	302
Muhlenberg Regional Hospital Sch	4.4	45
Seton Hall U Sch of Law	4.1	220
C of St Elizabeth	4.0	75
Rider C	3.5	574
St Francis Med Ctr Sch	3.3	30
Mountainside Hospital Sch of Nursing	2.9	34
U of Medicine & Dentistry	2.7	74
C of Medicine & Dentistry	2.6	115
Felician C	2.4	42
Stevens Inst of Tech	1.9	324
Princeton U	1.5	547
Holy Name Hospital Sch of Nursing	0.0	35
Helene Fuld Sch	0.0	35

NEW MEXICO

C of Santa Fe	9.3	97

Continued on Following Page

FACT FILE: Student-Loan Default Rates at More Than 2,600 Institutions—Continued

NEW MEXICO—Continued		
St John's C	6.8%	57
New Mexico JC	7.5	67
NM Inst of Mining & Tech	7.0	114
Western New Mexico St	5.4	92
U of Albuquerque	5.2	173
New Mexico Highlands U	4.6	216
E New Mexico U Portales	4.4	316
U of New Mexico	2.0	1,721
New Mexico St U	1.6	924
Albuquerque Tech-Voc Inst	0.5	377
Northern New Mexico CC	0.0	35
E New Mexico U Roswell	0.0	39
San Juan C	0.0	78
Luna Voc-Tech Inst	0.0	85
New Mexico Voc-Tech Inst	0.0	48

NEW YORK		
C for Human Services	35.9	64
CUNY Medgar Evers C	34.1	126
CUNY Bronx CC	33.4	404
Mater Dei C	32.4	108
Boricua C	30.4	112
Central Tech High Sch Occupational Ext	30.0	40
Marymount Manhattan C	29.9	241
CUNY Borough of Manhattan CC	28.7	843
Traphagen Sch of Fashion	28.6	35
CUNY John Jay C of Criminal Justice	28.3	530
American Acad McAllister Inst of Funeral Service	28.0	50
CUNY New York City CC	25.8	791
American Acad of Dramatic Arts	25.0	72
SUNY Erie CC City campus	24.9	297
Nassau County Skills Ctr	24.6	65
SUNY Mohawk Valley CC	24.0	828
C of New Rochelle	23.8	749
SUNY Ulster County CC	23.2	164
SUNY Jamestown CC	22.5	387
CUNY Kingsborough CC	21.9	351
SUNY Monroe CC	21.7	779
CC of the Finger Lakes	21.7	346
Mercy C	21.3	879
CUNY La Guardia CC	21.3	315
SUNY Tompkins Cortland CC	21.1	317
Long Island U Brooklyn	21.1	892
SUNY C Old Westbury	20.7	405
St Francis C	20.5	254
Villa Maria C of Buffalo	20.0	105
SUNY Fulton-Montgomery CC	19.9	196
Russell Sage JC of Albany	19.9	171
Onondaga CC	19.9	679
Medaille C	19.8	207
CUNY City C	18.9	684
Columbia U Sch of Arts	18.6	59
CUNY Staten Island CC	18.4	576
SUNY Clinton CC	18.3	131
Elizabeth Seton C	17.8	286
CUNY York C	17.8	225
Elmira C	17.6	182
CUNY Herbert Lehman C	17.6	620
Queensborough CC	17.1	445
Genesee CC	16.8	310
SUNY Orange County CC	16.5	327
SUNY Cayuga County CC	16.1	224
New Sch for Social Research	16.0	511
SUNY Corning CC	16.0	349
Touro C	16.0	257
Mid Westchester Ctr for Practicing Nurses	15.8	38
Jefferson CC	15.8	184
SUNY Westchester CC	15.5	220
Columbia U Sch of General Studies	15.3	241
SUNY Empire St C	15.1	398
SUNY Rockland CC	15.0	494
Albany Business C	14.7	102
C of Aeronautics	14.5	172
Bard C	14.3	98
Parsons Sch of Design	14.2	309
SUNY Adirondack CC	14.2	331
SUNY Columbia-Green CC	14.0	107
Daemen C	13.9	201
Sullivan County CC	13.8	224
CUNY Brooklyn C	13.7	884
Pratt Inst	13.6	513
D'Youville C	13.6	257
Niagara County CC	13.6	287
SUNY Schenectady Co CC	13.3	331
Broome CC	13.2	584
CUNY Grad Sch & U Ctr	12.9	147
SUNY A&T Farmingdale	12.7	599
SUNY Suffolk County CC	12.7	820
SUNY North Country CC	12.3	220
New York Inst of Tech	12.1	1,225
SUNY Dutchess CC	12.1	232
SUNY Nassau CC	11.9	746
Hilbert C	11.8	110
Manhattanville C	11.8	110
Dowling C	11.6	404
CUNY Hunter C	11.6	915
SUNY Erie CC South	11.5	295
Wells C	11.5	61
Fashion Inst of Tech	11.3	608
SUNY Hudson Valley CC	11.2	863
SUNY C Purchase	11.2	312
Bank Street C of Education	11.1	54

NEW YORK—Continued		
Pace U	11.1%	1,332
C of Insurance	10.5	57
New York Sch of Interior Design	10.3	39
New Sch of Contemporary Radio	10.0	30
SUNY Herkimer County CC	9.8	265
CUNY Queens C	9.7	868
Union Theol Sem	9.5	42
Oswego Co Boces Adult Ed Program	9.1	33
SUNY A&T C Canton	9.1	452
Maria Regina C	8.8	34
SUNY Erie CC North	8.8	490
Trocaire C	8.6	175
SUNY C Brockport	8.6	1,052
Columbia U Teachers C	8.4	441
Long Island U Southampton	8.4	179
U of Rochester Sch of Music	8.3	36
Wagner C	7.9	202
Polytechnic Inst of NY	7.9	405
Mt St Mary C	7.9	140
New York U	7.8	4,029
Niagara U	7.7	400
Fordham U	7.7	1,486
Our Lady of Victory Secretarial Sch	7.7	39
SUNY C New Paltz	7.5	750
Canisius C	7.4	471
Cazenovia C	7.3	150
Marymount C	7.3	151
Adelphi U	7.1	1,490
Sarah Lawrence C	7.1	99
Columbia U Sch of Architecture	7.0	57
SUNY C Buffalo	7.0	1,264
Columbia U Sch of Journalism	7.0	86
SUNY Buffalo	6.9	2,458
Julliard Sch	6.9	102
Iona C	6.7	555
New York C of Podiatric Medicine	6.7	104
SUNY Stony Brook	6.6	1,401
Columbia U	6.5	31
Long Island C Hospital	6.5	31
SUNY C Fredonia	6.4	639
Utica C	6.3	366
Concordia C	6.3	64
Maria C of Albany	6.2	162
SUNY A&T C Delhi	6.1	461
Syracuse U	5.9	2,203
SUNY C Oneonta	5.7	758
Columbia U Sch of Int'l and Public Affairs	5.7	88
Culinary Inst of America	5.6	485
Kings C	5.6	108
C of Mt St Vincent	5.5	109
U Hospital of Downstate NY	5.5	218
St John's U	5.4	1,802
Dominican C of Blauvelt	5.4	129
SUNY Albany	5.4	1,609
Long Island U CW Post	5.4	1,136
SUNY A&T C Alfred	5.3	804
Colgate Rochester Divinity Sch	5.3	38
St John Fisher C	5.2	291
Pace U White Plains	5.2	288
New York Law Sch	5.1	292
Jewish Theol Sem of America	5.1	39
Albert Einstein C of Med	5.1	99
Crouse-Irving Memorial Hosp Sch of Nursing	4.9	61
C of St Rose	4.9	326
SUNY C Oswego	4.9	1,090
Columbia U Sch of Social Work	4.9	122
Nazareth C of Rochester	4.8	335
Columbia U Grad Sch of Arts and Sciences	4.8	207
Word of Life Bible Inst	4.8	63
Columbia U Columbia C	4.8	291
Roberts Wesleyan C	4.7	85
Russell Sage C	4.7	342
SUNY Binghamton	4.7	1,069
SUNY C Plattsburgh	4.6	854
Hamilton C	4.5	154
SUNY A&T C Morrisville	4.5	577
US Merchant Marine Acad	4.4	45
Friends World C	4.4	45
Marist C	4.4	344
SUNY A&T C Cobleskill	4.3	422
Hofstra U	4.3	1,292
Lewis A Wilson Tech Ctr	4.2	48
SUNY C of Environmental Science and Forestry	4.2	264
Hobart & William Smith C's	4.1	171
Yeshiva U	4.0	99
New York Chiropractic C	4.0	150
Paul Smith's C of Arts and Sciences	4.0	201
Nyack C	4.0	101
SUNY C of Ag Cornell U	4.0	126
SUNY C Cortland	3.9	902
LeMoyne C	3.8	314
SUNY C Potsdam	3.8	527
Yeshiva U Brookdale	3.8	186
Manhattan C	3.7	487
Columbia U Sch of Business	3.7	266
New York Medical C	3.6	137

NEW YORK—Continued		
Rochester Inst of Tech	3.6%	1,548
Manhattan Sch of Music	3.6	83
Hartwick C	3.5	142
Keuka C	3.4	58
Vassar C	3.4	237
Cornell U Endowed C's	3.3	1,617
Columbia U Sch of Law	3.3	179
St Joseph's C	3.3	183
St Thomas Aquinas C	3.3	183
Beth Israel Medical Ctr	3.2	31
Rabbinical Sem of America	3.2	155
Broome-Delaware-Tioga Boces Program	3.1	32
Cope Inst	3.1	32
Skidmore C	3.1	160
SUNY C Geneseo	3.1	652
Ithaca C	3.0	636
Houghton C	3.0	168
CUNY Mt Sinai Sch of Med	2.9	68
Barnard C	2.8	181
New York U Sch of Med	2.7	73
Alfred U	2.7	220
Helene Fuld Sch of Nursing	2.7	75
Brooklyn Law Sch	2.6	265
Yeshiva U Midtown Ctr	2.6	38
U of Rochester	2.6	691
Columbia U Sch of Public Health	2.6	78
Otesgo Area Sch of Practical Nursing	2.4	41
Columbia U Sch of Library Services	2.4	42
SUNY C of Tech Utica	2.4	330
St Lawrence U	2.3	216
Molloy C	2.0	147
SUNY Maritime C	1.9	154
Pace U Pleasantville	1.8	438
Columbia U Sch of Dentistry	1.8	56
Colgate U	1.7	236
Rensselaer Polytech Inst	1.7	591
Clarkson U	1.6	631
Columbia U Sch of Engineering	1.6	187
U Hospital of Upstate NY	1.6	128
St Bonaventure U	1.5	341
Columbia U C of Physicians	1.5	68
Cooper Union	1.3	75
Siena C	1.2	404
Albany C of Pharmacy	1.2	83
Union C	0.9	232
St Vincent's Hospital Sch	0.0	47
SUNY C of Optometry	0.0	48
Albany Medical C	0.0	53
Derech Ayson Rabbinical Sem	0.0	67
SUNY C of Ceramics at Alfred U	0.0	78
Albany Law Sch	0.0	152
Columbia U Sch of Nursing	0.0	83
Yeshiva U Bronx Ctr	0.0	32

NORTH CAROLINA		
St Augustine's C	55.1	247
Livingstone C	42.9	70
Johnson C Smith U	39.9	163
Wilson County Tech C	39.2	51
Barber-Scotia C	36.0	100
Bennett C	30.0	70
Fayetteville St U	29.1	79
Roanoke-Chowan CC	29.0	31
Wayne CC	25.0	36
Winston Salem St U	24.5	143
North Carolina Central U	23.1	403
Southwestern Tech C	22.9	48
Shaw U	22.7	44
Elizabeth City St U	22.6	106
Chowan C	21.2	137
Alamance CC	20.4	49
Forsyth Tech Inst	18.4	38
NC Sch of the Arts	18.2	44
NC A&T St U	17.7	418
Sampson Tech Inst	16.7	30
Pitt CC	16.7	48
Louisburg C	15.6	45
Greensboro C	14.9	47
Cape Fear CC	14.6	41
Catawba C	12.7	79
Pembroke St U	12.4	89
Guilford Tech CC	12.2	74
Coastal Carolina CC	11.4	44
Methodist C	11.0	100
Western Piedmont CC	10.7	56
Belmont Abbey C	10.5	76
East Coast Bible C	10.0	40
North Carolina Wesleyan C	9.8	92
Haywood Tech C	9.7	31
Central Piedmont CC	9.6	104
Pfeiffer C	9.5	74
High Point C	8.0	87
Queens C	7.9	38
U of NC Asheville	7.6	79
St Andrews Presbyterian C	7.5	93
Campbell U	7.3	260
Western Carolina U	6.9	391
Guilford C	6.4	109
Warren Wilson C	6.4	47
Atlantic Christian C	6.4	141
U of NC Greensboro	5.5	541
U of NC Charlotte	4.9	597
Asheville Buncombe Tech CC	4.7	43
U of NC Wilmington	4.2	337

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued		
Elon C	4.1%	171
North Carolina St U	3.2	1,218
Appalachian St U	3.2	601
U of NC Chapel Hill	3.1	1,195
Sandhills CC	3.0	33
Mars Hill C	2.9	104
Duke U	2.8	781
Wingate C	2.8	145
East Carolina U	2.5	712
Randolph CC	2.5	40
Salem C	2.1	48
Wake Tech C	2.1	96
Gardner-Webb C	2.1	97
Davidson C	2.0	50
Lenoir-Rhyne C	2.0	151
Wake Forest U	1.5	271
Bowman Gray Sch of Med	0.0	44
Meredith C	0.0	84

NORTH DAKOTA		
Standing Rock C	57.4	47
U of ND Williston	30.6	49
Trinity Bible C	17.0	106
Bismarck St C	14.7	163
Mayville St U	12.3	57
ND St C of Science	10.5	344
Dickinson St U	9.5	84
Valley City St C	9.0	67
Minot St U	8.8	159
Jamestown C	8.1	62
U of Mary	6.9	101
U of ND Lake Region	6.1	33
ND St U main campus	5.8	872
U of North Dakota	5.8	1,164
St Lukes Hospital Sch	2.9	34

OHIO		
Wilberforce U	53.8	249
Lawrence Co Joint Voc Sch	52.9	34
Central St U	35.3	278
Dyke C	34.2	73
Cuyahoga CC	33.8	287
Washington Tech C	27.8	54
Ashtabula County Joint Voc Sch	26.5	34
Union for Experimenting C's and U's	23.6	127
Clark Tech C	18.4	49
Muskingum Area Tech C	17.1	35
Lorain County CC	16.7	114
Rio Grande C	16.0	94
Antioch C	13.9	634
ATES Tech Inst	13.7	51
Circleville Bible C	13.3	45
Belmont Tech C	13.2	53
Hocking Tech C	12.8	141
Northwest Tech C	12.5	32
Edison St CC	11.1	36
Bluffton C	11.1	63
Mount Union C	11.1	108
Lima Tech C	11.0	82
Jefferson Tech C	10.5	38
Sinclair CC	10.4	135
Heidelberg C	10.1	69
Central Ohio Tech C	10.0	40
Ohio Dominican C	9.7	72
Otterbein C	9.7	103
Franklin U	9.3	161
Shawnee St CC	9.1	33
Cincinnati Bible Sem	9.0	67
North Central Tech C	8.6	70
Owens Tech C	8.5	129
Hiram C	8.4	95
Cleveland Inst of Art	8.0	50
Lakeland CC	7.7	39
Ashland C	7.6	211
Defiance C	7.3	96
Youngstown St U	7.2	473
Xavier U	7.0	229
NW Business C Tech Ctr	6.9	216
Ohio C of Podiatric Med	6.8	88
Ohio U	6.7	1,048
Ursuline C	6.7	30
Columbus Tech Inst	6.4	203
Terra Tech C	5.9	34
Wright St U	5.9	527
Oberlin C	5.7	262
Stark Tech C	5.7	53
Wilmington C	5.4	56
Columbus C of Art and Design	5.4	112
Ohio Northern U	5.3	244
Mount Vernon Nazarene C	4.9	143
C of Mount St Joseph	4.7	85
Capital U	4.7	213
U of Cincinnati main campus	4.7	963
Baldwin-Wallace C	4.6	196
Kent St U main campus	4.6	1,228
Kent St U Trumbull	4.5	44
Walsh C	4.5	44
Findlay C	4.5	110
Denison U	4.5	178
C of Wooster	4.3	139
Kenyon C	4.2	95
U of Dayton	4.2	621
Cleveland St U	4.1	465
Wittenberg U	4.0	149
U of Akron	3.9	836
Ohio St U	3.9	2,491
Cincinnati Tech C	3.8	78
Malone C	3.5	57

OHIO—Continued		
Southern St CC	3.2%	31
Cedarville C	3.2	186
Case Western Reserve U	3.1	458
Kent St U Stark	3.0	33
Miami U	3.0	1,090
Marietta C	3.0	133
Bowling Green St U	2.9	1,109
U of Toledo	2.9	807
Lake Erie C	1.9	54
U of Steubenville	1.9	108
Northeastern Ohio U's C of Medicine	1.8	57
Ohio Wesleyan U	1.6	125
U of Cincinnati Med C	0.9	117
John Carroll U	0.6	174
Kettering C of Medical Arts	0.0	37
Muskingum C	0.0	92

OKLAHOMA		
Rogers St C	74.2	120
Flaming Rainbow U	72.7	33
Seminole JC	70.8	48
Rose St C	69.9	93
Connors St C	69.6	46
Oklahoma City CC	62.7	75
Bacone C	60.0	35
Western Oklahoma St C	58.1	31
Gordon Cooper Area Voc Sch	57.9	57
Northeastern Okla A&M C	56.6	76
Carl Albert JC	55.9	34
Langston U	53.6	69
Tulsa County Area Voc Sch	52.6	38
Eastern Oklahoma St C	51.5	33
Indian Meridian Area Voc Sch	51.5	33
Central St U	49.2	258
Northeastern St U	49.1	452
U of Sci & Arts of Okla	49.1	53
Tri County Area Voc Sch	49.0	51
El Reno JC	47.4	38
Western Okla Area Voc Sch	46.7	30
Northern Oklahoma C	45.7	70
Kiamichi Area Voc Sch	42.2	64
Murray St C	40.0	55
Oklahoma St U Okmulgee	39.4	216
Cameron U	31.0	129
Oklahoma Panhandle St U	30.8	52
Southeastern Okla St U	30.7	215
U of Oklahoma Norman	28.5	775
Mid-America Bible C	28.3	46
Phillips U	22.5	71
U of Tulsa	22.1	290
Southern Nazarene U	21.9	169
Southwestern Okla St U	18.1	265
Oklahoma Christian C	17.1	210
East Central U	15.7	121
Oklahoma Baptist U	15.2	66
Northwestern St U	14.9	74
Oklahoma St U	12.0	1,003
Oral Roberts U	12.0	577
Bartlesville Wesleyan C	11.3	71
U of Okla Health Sci Ctr	7.8	192

OREGON		
Eastern Oregon St C	38.0	192
Oregon Polytechnic Inst	38.0	179
Rogue CC	34.4	96
Blue Mountain CC	25.0	72
Linn Benton CC	23.6	208
Marylhurst C for Lifelong Learning	23.5	81
Lane CC	22.0	404
Chemeketa CC	21.3	207
Clackamas CC	18.9	95
ITT Tech Inst	18.2	1,166
Clatsop CC	16.7	42
Mount Hood CC	16.4	128
Pacific Northwest C of Art	16.2	37
Portland CC	15.8	303
Umpqua CC	14.9	87
Concordia C	13.2	38
Eugene Bible C	11.6	43
Southern Oregon St C	9.8	410
Columbia Christian C	9.5	42
Portland St U	8.6	767
Western Oregon St C	8.6	279
U of Oregon	7.6	1,416
Warner Pacific C	7.3	41
Western Sts Chiropractic C	7.1	70
Linfield C	6.7	180
U of Portland	6.6	212
Oregon Inst of Tech	6.5	246
Oregon St U	6.5	1,393
Lewis and Clark C Sch of Law	6.5	107
Central Oregon CC	6.0	50
Pacific U	5.7	88
Western Baptist C	5.3	38
Willamette U	5.2	211
Lewis & Clark C	3.4	174
George Fox C	1.9	103
Good Samaritan Hospital Sch	1.5	66
Oregon Health Sciences U	1.3	75
Reed C	1.1	87
Western Conservative Baptist Sem	0.0	38

PENNSYLVANIA		
Cheyney U of Pa	45.8	330

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued		
CC of Philadelphia	40.1%	901
Lincoln U	35.2	213
Peirce JC	30.3	380
Orleans Tech Inst	28.7	80
Pennsylvania Inst of Tech	28.7	136
Northeastern Christian JC	27.3	44
Northeast Inst of Education	26.1	69
CC of Allegheny County	24.8	1,529
Altoona Area Voc-Tech Sch	22.0	41
Delaware County CC	21.2	405
Greater Johnstown Area Voc-Tech Sch	20.5	161
CC of Beaver County	19.9	297
Point Park C	18.2	275
James Martin Sch Adult Voc-Tech Ctr	17.9	39
Bucks County CC	17.7	293
Methodist Hospital Sch	17.6	34
Harrisburg Area CC	16.7	239
Restaurant Sch	16.5	97
Luzerne County CC	16.3	355
York County Area Voc-Tech Sch	16.3	43
Mercer County Area Voc-Tech Sch	16.3	43
Westmoreland County CC	15.8	462
Temple U	15.1	3,121
Chestnut Hill C	14.4	111
Philadelphia C of Art	13.8	218
Montgomery County CC	13.8	269
Reading Area CC	13.5	141
Rosedale Tech Inst	13.3	135
Philadelphia C of Textiles	12.7	338
Pa Acad of Fine Arts	12.2	41
Eastern C	12.1	99
Waynesburg C	11.8	187
Lackawanna JC	10.8	157
U of Pittsburgh Bradford	10.8	111
Mercyhurst C	10.4	173
U of Pittsburgh Greensburg	10.2	147
California U of Pa	10.1	713
Westminster Theol Sem	10.0	30
Spring Garden C	9.9	182
Butler County CC	9.8	163
Temple U Sch of Arts	9.8	71
St Francis C	9.7	227
Albert Einstein Med Ctr	9.7	62
Harcum JC	9.6	198
Northampton Co Area CC	9.6	209
Delaware Valley C of Science and Ag	9.2	217
Williamsport Area CC	9.1	1,017
Carlow C	8.9	179
Manor JC	8.9	90
Sharon General Hosp Sch	8.8	34
Beaver C	8.7	219
La Salle U	8.7	876
Thiel C	8.6	186
La Roche C	8.6	163
Cabrini C	8.5	129
Pittsburgh Inst of Aeronautics	8.5	165
Mt Aloysius JC	8.5	177
Eastern Baptist Theol Sem	8.3	36
Holy Family C	8.2	146
Temple U Ambler	8.2	376
Saint Joseph's U	8.2	552
Johnson Tech Inst	8.1	99
Edinboro U of Pa	7.9	745
Philadelphia C of Bible	7.6	79
Neumann C	7.5	106
Washington and Jefferson C	7.4	136
Geneva C	7.3	205
Robert Morris C	7.3	890
Lehigh County CC	7.3	137
Moore C of Art	7.3	96
Slippery Rock U	7.1	860
Frankford Hospital Sch	6.9	72
East Stroudsburg U of Pa	6.8	636
Indiana U of Pa	6.7	2,119
Gwynedd-Mercy C	6.7	193
St Francis Hospital Sch	6.7	30
Valley Forge Christian C	6.7	90
U of Pittsburgh Johnstown	6.5	278
Keystone JC	6.4	171
Lancaster Bible C	6.4	47
Allegheny C	6.4	204
Chatham C	6.3	80
Lankenau Hospital Sch of Nursing	6.1	33
U of Pittsburgh main campus	6.1	3,467
Lock Haven U of Pa	6.0	466
Duquesne U	5.9	968
Gannon U	5.9	392
Wilkes C	5.8	344
Mercy Hospital Sch of Nursing	5.8	69
West Chester U of Pa	5.8	1,094
Danville Area Sch Dist	5.7	53
Millersville U of Pa	5.7	972
Hahnemann U	5.6	443
York C	5.6	518
United Wesleyan C	5.6	36
Alvernia C	5.6	108
Pittsburgh Inst of Mortuary Science	5.3	38
Widener U	5.2	654
Reading Hospital Sch	5.1	39
Immaculata C	5.0	101
Thomas Jefferson U	4.9	61
Drexel U	4.9	1,403

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued		
Haverford C	4.9%	82
Pa St U main campus	4.8	7,994
Marywood C	4.8	398
C Misericordia	4.7	214
Westminster C	4.5	178
Mansfield U of Pa	4.4	519
U of Pennsylvania	4.3	2,275
Kutztown U of Pa	4.2	756
Clarion U of Pa	4.2	640
Swarthmore C	4.2	119
Seton Hill C	4.1	123
St Vincent C	4.0	151
King's C	3.9	358
Electronic Inst	3.9	77
St Francis Medical Ctr	3.8	52
Dickinson Sch of Law	3.6	111
Carnegie Mellon U	3.6	865
Dickinson C	3.5	227
Susquehanna U	3.3	239
Thomas Jefferson U	3.3	269
Pa St U Harrisburg	3.3	30
Allentown C of St Francis de Sales	3.3	180
U of Scranton	3.2	526
Muhlenberg C	3.2	156
Bryn Mawr C	3.1	192
Franklin and Marshall C	3.1	192
Villanova U	3.1	1,187
Washington Hospital Sch	3.0	33
Shippensburg U of Pa	3.0	797
Cedar Crest C	3.0	133
Pittsburgh Theol Sem	2.9	34
Altoona Hospital Sch of Nursing	2.9	34
Bryn Mawr Hospital Sch	2.9	35
Baptist Bible C of Pa	2.9	140
Juniata C	2.9	175
Lycoming C	2.8	178
Albright C	2.7	219
Bloomsburg U of Pa	2.6	890
Elizabethtown C	2.5	239
Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital Sch	2.4	41
Moravian C	2.4	206
Philadelphia C of Pharmacy and Science	2.2	134
Philadelphia C of Osteopathic Med	1.9	160
Pa C of Optometry	1.9	108
Medical C of Pa	1.8	110
Temple U Pharmacy Sch	1.8	112
Lebanon Valley C	1.7	115
Pa C of Podiatric Med	1.6	62
Thaddeus Stevens St Sch of Tech	1.5	65
Bucknell U	1.5	334
Geisinger Med Ctr Sch	1.5	67
Messiah C	1.5	268
Lehigh U	1.4	625
Rosemont C	1.4	71
Villa Maria C	1.4	74
Ursinus C	1.1	181
Grove City C	1.0	296
Gettysburg C	1.0	200
Lafayette C	0.4	240
Robert Packer Hospital Sch of Nursing	0.0	33
Wilson C	0.0	34
Lancaster General Hospital Sch	0.0	36
St Luke's Hospital Sch of Nursing	0.0	40
Allentown Hospital Sch	0.0	41
Shadyside Hospital Sch	0.0	43
Milton S Hershey Med Ctr	0.0	82

PUERTO RICO		
Bayamon Central U	14.6	41
Inter American U of PR San German	12.3	310
Antillian C	11.5	96
Caribbean Ctr for Advanced Studies	11.1	54
Puerto Rico JC	11.1	452
U of Sacred Heart C	10.5	172
U del Turabo C	10.1	197
U Central Del Caribe	9.7	31
Inter American U of PR Metropolitan	7.4	876
U of Puerto Rico Humacao	6.3	57
U of PR Arecibo	5.7	53
Catholic U of Puerto Rico	5.5	293
Caribbean U C	5.2	96
American C of Puerto Rico	5.1	176
Inter American U of PR Bayamon U C	4.7	43
U Polytech of Puerto Rico	4.6	65
U of Puerto Rico San Juan	4.3	375
U of Puerto Rico Mayaguez	2.2	45
U of PR Med Sciences	1.1	184

RHODE ISLAND		
New England Inst of Tech	39.7	73
Rhode Island C	25.0	52
Roger Williams C	12.9	132
U of Rhode Island	9.4	339
Johnson & Wales C	8.5	597
Rhode Island Sch of Design	5.0	141
Brown U	3.9	427
Salve Regina C	3.7	80
Providence C	3.3	183
Bryant C of Business	1.7	176

SOUTH CAROLINA		
Voorhees C	57.3%	103
Allen U	50.0	44
Morris C	46.8	111
Claflin C	46.2	39
Denmark Tech C	44.2	52
Benedict C	43.5	370
Baptist C Charleston	37.0	308
Sumter Area Tech C	30.6	98
Greenville Tech C	29.9	157
Midlands Tech C	27.4	157
U of South Carolina Sumter	26.7	45
Piedmont Tech C	22.2	54
Florence Darlington Tech C	22.0	41
U of SC Coastal Carolina	21.1	232
Spartanburg Tech C	19.6	46
U of SC Spartanburg	18.2	154
Anderson C	18.1	127
Limestone C	17.8	118
Spartanburg Methodist C	17.6	51
Horry-Georgetown Tech C	16.7	42
Trident Tech C	14.8	108
Columbia C	14.0	107
U of South Carolina Aiken	13.3	90
Coker C	13.2	38
South Carolina St C	13.1	252
Erskine C	11.8	34
U of SC Columbia	11.7	1,914
Columbia Bible C	10.7	84
Lander C	10.0	211
Newberry C	9.5	63
Central Wesleyan C	8.9	56
North Greenville C	8.8	34
Winthrop C	8.8	331
C of Charleston	8.7	311
Sherman C of Straight Chiropractic	7.7	78
Citadel	7.3	150
Francis Marion C	7.2	152
Tri-County Tech C	6.8	44
Wofford C	6.6	61
Converse C	5.2	58
Furman U	4.9	142
Clemson U	4.6	910
Presbyterian C	3.5	57
Medical U of SC	2.7	148

SOUTH DAKOTA		
Sisseton-Wahpeton CC	61.0	77
Sinte Gleska C	41.7	115
Huron C	18.6	118
Mitchell Area Voc-Tech Sch	16.1	279
Western Dakota Voc-Tech Inst	13.4	149
Kilian CC	13.0	54
Southeast Area Sch of Practical Nursing	12.3	146
Dakota Wesleyan U	9.6	166
Black Hills St C	7.4	570
Presentation C	6.7	90
Mount Marty C	5.0	119
Lake Area Voc-Tech Inst	4.7	408
Sioux Falls C	4.1	147
Dakota St C	3.8	263
U of South Dakota	3.2	1,131
Northern St C	2.6	616
South Dakota St U	2.5	1,220
Augustana C	2.2	364
South Dakota Sch of Mines & Tech	1.6	366

TENNESSEE		
Rutledge C	73.7	167
Lane C	58.3	156
American Inst of Tech	57.7	196
Memphis St Area Voc-Tech Sch	55.5	155
Knoxville C	53.9	76
McKenzie C	52.0	223
Shelby St CC	50.9	422
Le Moyne-Owen C	45.0	240
St Tech Inst of Memphis	42.0	338
Jacksboro St Area Voc-Tech Sch	40.9	44
Tennessee St U	33.4	631
Lincoln Memorial U	31.0	116
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Knoxville	30.2	53
St Tech Inst of Knoxville	30.0	140
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Crossville	29.0	31
Bethel C	28.6	56
Chattanooga St Tech CC	25.8	132
St Area Voc-Tech Sch Paris	25.7	35
Jackson St CC	20.8	53
Meharry Medical C	20.5	88
Tusculum C	20.3	64
Tomlinson C	19.0	58
Christian Brothers C	18.2	99
Roane St CC	17.2	87
Cleveland St CC	16.7	48
Nashville St Tech Inst	16.0	187
Walters St CC	15.2	33
U of Tenn Chattanooga	14.8	311
Memphis St U	14.8	927
Tri-Cities St Tech Inst	14.7	34
Dyersburg St CC	14.3	35
Austin Peay St U	14.3	231
Lee C	13.7	146
Volunteer St CC	13.6	44
Trevecca Nazarene C	13.2	190
Fisk U	11.8	68

TENNESSEE—Continued		
Southern C of Seventh-Day Adventists	11.3%	222
Johnson Bible C	10.5	38
King C	9.7	31
Lambuth C	9.4	53
Hiwassee C	9.4	32
Motlow St CC	7.7	39
East Tennessee S U	7.6	512
Tennessee Wesleyan C	7.0	43
U of the South	6.9	58
Tennessee Temple C	6.9	218
Bryan C	6.7	30
U of Tennessee Martin	6.6	244
U of Tennessee Knoxville	6.4	1,383
Rhodes C	6.3	32
Maryville C	5.9	34
Belmont C	5.8	121
Carson Newman C	5.3	113
Methodist Hospital Sch of Nursing	5.3	38
Freed-Hardeman C	5.2	155
David Lipscomb C	5.1	136
Milligan C	5.1	59
Middle Tennessee St U	4.8	832
Union U	4.3	92
Covenant C	4.3	70
Columbia St CC	4.2	48
Vanderbilt U	3.8	557
Tennessee Tech U	2.9	380
Southern C of Optometry	1.4	71
U of Tennessee Memphis	0.0	41

TEXAS		
Hill JC	55.6	72
Texas St Tech Inst Amarillo	52.7	364
Paul Quinn C	51.5	33
Bishop C	48.8	205
Navarro C	47.1	85
Victoria C	45.9	61
El Centro C	45.1	182
Frank Phillips C	44.9	49
Paris JC	44.7	132
Ranger JC	44.3	106
Brazosport JC	44.3	61
Commonwealth C of Funeral Service	44.2	43
Texas Southern U	44.0	777
Galveston C	43.9	57
Angelina C	42.0	88
Bee County C	41.5	200
Wharton County JC	41.1	124
Tyler JC	41.1	129
Odessa C	40.8	71
Texas C	40.2	127
Cisco JC	39.6	106
Texas Southmost C	39.4	165
Grayson County C	39.1	46
Central Texas C	39.1	399
U of Houston Downtown	38.6	280
South Plains C	38.3	230
North Lake C	37.8	45
Trinity Valley CC	37.7	77
Clarendon C	35.4	48
Southwestern Christian C	34.4	32
San Antonio Training Division	33.8	65
Texas St Tech Inst Sweetwater	33.3	78
Prairie View A&M U	33.1	326
Wiley C	32.8	67
McLennan CC	32.8	198
North Harris County C	32.7	153
Amarillo C	32.5	246
Houston CC	32.3	223
Wayland Baptist U	31.9	188
Jarvis Christian C	31.8	129
St Philip's C	31.5	168
Austin CC	31.5	527
Lon Morris C	30.3	33
Alvin CC	30.2	96
Vernon Regional JC	29.9	67
El Paso CC	29.5	156
Tarrant County JC	28.4	306
Texas St Tech Inst Harlingen	28.2	465
Temple JC	28.0	93
San Antonio C	27.9	591
Texas St Tech Inst Waco	27.9	560
San Jacinto C	27.4	197
Texarkana C	26.8	41
Del Mar C	26.6	244
Cedar Valley C	26.5	34
Schreiner C	25.4	59
Cooke County C	25.0	48
Richland C	24.6	130
Houston Baptist U	24.3	181
Mountain View C	24.1	58
Eastfield C	24.0	50
Dallas Inst of Funeral Service	23.7	59
Lamar U main campus	23.4	449
Huston-Tillotson C	23.1	147
Arlington Baptist C	22.0	50
Dallas Baptist C	21.9	128
Blinn C	21.6	51
Western Texas C	21.3	47
Brookhaven C	21.0	81
McMurry C	20.9	206
Lubbock Christian C	20.6	141
Southwestern Adventist C	20.2	168
Southwest Texas JC	19.8	81
East Texas St U	19.3	509
Laredo St U	18.9	37

TEXAS—Continued		
Laredo JC	18.6%	43
Sam Houston St U	17.9	719
Texas Wesleyan C	17.8	129
U of Houston U Park	17.8	1,632
SW Assemblies of God C	17.7	124
Sul Ross St U	17.7	232
Tarleton St U	17.0	359
Howard County JC	16.9	59
U of Houston Victoria	16.7	36
Incarnate Word C	16.6	163
Pan American U	16.5	1,062
St Edwards U	16.3	283
Midwestern St U	15.8	203
Texas A&I U	15.6	672
Texas Lutheran C	15.2	164
Texas A&M U Engineering Extension	15.2	59
U of Mary Hardin Baylor	15.0	167
U of Texas Arlington	14.9	1,184
Concordia Lutheran C	14.8	54
North Texas St U	14.5	1,041
Austin C	14.3	105
U of Texas El Paso	14.1	531
American Tech U	14.1	71
West Texas St U	13.1	360
St Mary's U of San Antonio	13.0	476
U of Texas San Antonio	12.7	735
U of Houston Clear Lake	12.4	185
Angelo St U	12.1	347
Southwest Texas St U	11.9	1,443
Texas Tech U	11.9	1,610
Howard Payne U	11.4	44
U of Texas Tyler	11.4	176
Stephen F Austin St U	11.1	576
Our Lady of the Lake U	11.0	181
Texas Woman's U	10.6	445
East Texas Baptist U	9.8	92
Le Tourneau C	9.6	125
U of St Thomas	9.5	147
Corpus Christi St U	9.3	161
Texas A&M U Galveston	9.3	54
Texas Chiropractic C	9.0	111
Abilene Christian U	9.0	580
Texas Christian U	8.3	411
Hardin-Simmons U	8.1	210
Rice U	7.9	280
U of Texas Dallas	7.8	232
U of Dallas	7.0	158
Trinity U	6.9	202
Southern Methodist U	6.9	595
Texas C of Osteopathic Medicine	6.7	75
U of Texas Austin	6.7	3,262
South Texas C of Law	5.4	224
Baylor U	5.0	762
Baylor C of Medicine	4.9	121
Methodist Hosp Sch of Nursing	4.8	42
Texas Tech U Health Sci Ctr	4.8	62
U of Texas Permian Basin	4.7	43
Texas A&M U	4.4	2,632
U of Texas Med Branch Galveston	4.2	190
U of Texas Health Science Ctr San Antonio	3.9	281
SW Baptist Theol Sem	2.5	80
U of Texas Health Science Ctr Houston	2.0	348
Baylor C of Dentistry	1.8	110
U of Texas SW Med Ctr Dallas	1.5	133
Southwestern U	1.0	96

UTAH		
Dixie C	11.4	70
Southern Utah St C	7.3	247
C of Eastern Utah	5.6	72
Weber St C	5.2	554
Utah Valley CC	3.6	249
Salt Lake CC	3.6	277
Latter-Day Saints Business C	2.3	44
Westminster C of Salt Lake City	2.2	135
Snow C	2.1	48
Utah St U	1.6	671
Brigham Young U	1.3	1,937
U of Utah	1.0	1,334
Sevier Valley Tech Ctr	0.0	31

VERMONT		
CC of Vermont	18.5	81
Southern Vermont C	15.3	59
C of St Joseph	12.8	39
Vermont C	12.2	74
Sch for Int'l Training	11.9	67
Norwich U	8.3	205
Castleton St C	8.2	257
Bennington C	8.1	62
Johnson St C	7.5	159
Woodbury C	7.1	42
Lyndon St C	5.7	158
Champlain C	4.9	466
Goddard C	4.8	42
Middlebury C	3.1	226
St Michael's C	3.0	169
Vermont Tech C	2.7	147
U of Vermont	2.5	932
Trinity C	1.0	101
Vermont Law Sch	0.0	58

Continued on Following Page

FACT FILE: Student-Loan Default Rates at More Than 2,600 Institutions

VIRGINIA		
Virginia Union U	31.1%	196
St Paul's C	28.6	49
Virginia St U	18.2	417
Norfolk St U	14.6	336
Hampton U	14.0	386
Sweet Briar C	9.4	32
Averett C	8.3	60
Shenandoah C & Conservatory of Music	8.3	84
Hollins C	7.9	63
Virginia Military Inst	7.9	63
Virginia Intermont C	7.1	42
Tidewater CC	6.7	104
Liberty U	6.0	487
Hampden-Sydney C	5.7	35
Mary Baldwin C	4.9	41
Thomas Nelson CC	4.3	115
Washington & Lee U	4.3	117
Virginia Western CC	3.9	51
Northern Virginia CC	3.9	180
Marymount U	3.8	106
Lynchburg C	3.6	140
Ferrum C	3.1	129
Randolph-Macon Woman's C	2.7	37
Radford U	2.7	338
Old Dominion U	2.6	656
Roanoke C	2.5	118
U of Virginia	2.5	915
National Education Ctr	2.5	684
Virginia Wesleyan C	2.2	90
C of William and Mary	2.1	334
James Madison U	2.1	527
Randolph-Macon C	2.1	48
Mary Washington C	2.0	101
John Tyler CC	2.0	51
Virginia Commonwealth U	1.8	840
Bridgewater C	1.6	64
George Mason U	1.5	463
U of Richmond	1.2	248
Christopher Newport C	0.9	108
Longwood C	0.7	135
Va Polytech Inst and St U	0.6	1,219
Emory & Henry C	0.0	45
Eastern Mennonite C	0.0	86
VIRGINIA—Continued		
J Sargeant Reynolds CC	0.0%	159
Va Commonwealth U Medical C	0.0	80
WASHINGTON		
Seattle Opportunities Industrialization Ctr	59.5	708
Heritage C	31.3	32
Clark CC	31.1	196
Art Inst of Seattle	30.6	111
Spokane Falls CC	28.6	206
South Seattle CC	26.2	122
Grays Harbor CC	26.1	46
Big Bend CC	25.0	72
Renton Voc-Tech Inst	24.4	131
Yakima Valley CC	23.7	118
Peninsula C	23.3	30
Columbia Basin C	22.0	100
Tacoma CC	21.5	93
Spokane CC	20.7	324
Whatcom CC	20.0	65
Everett CC	19.5	77
Wenatchee Valley C	19.4	103
Lower Columbia C	19.0	79
Pierce C	18.7	75
Cascade Business C	18.7	75
South Puget Sound CC	18.5	65
Walla Walla CC	17.6	91
Cornish Inst	17.1	76
Evergreen St C	16.2	216
Highline CC	15.7	159
North Seattle CC	15.4	104
Edmonds CC	14.7	75
Skagit Valley C	14.5	69
Bellevue CC	14.5	76
LH Bates Voc-Tech C	14.3	42
Bellingham Voc-Tech C	13.7	95
Clover Park Voc-Tech C	13.1	198
Eastern Washington U	11.3	610
Lake Washington Voc-Tech C	11.3	71
Shoreline CC	10.9	119
Northwest C of the Assemblies of God	10.5	76
WASHINGTON—Continued		
Gonzaga U	9.8%	346
Olympic CC	9.8	41
Walla Walla C	8.5	201
Washington St U	7.9	1,085
Whitman C	7.9	127
Whitworth C	7.7	208
Seattle U	7.5	426
Perry Tech Inst	7.2	83
Seattle Pacific U	7.1	294
Western Washington U	6.8	629
Central Washington U	6.6	534
Green River CC	6.5	62
U of Puget Sound	5.6	539
U of Washington	5.3	1,870
Pacific Lutheran U	5.0	360
St Martin's C	4.6	65
City U	3.6	83
Lutheran Bible Inst	3.3	30
WEST VIRGINIA		
West Virginia Northern CC	39.8	244
Garnet Career Ctr	38.5	65
West Virginia St C	33.7	395
Beckley C	32.8	122
Southern West Virginia CC	32.0	50
Bluefield St C	27.9	287
Parkersburg CC	27.5	189
Raleigh Co Voc-Tech Ctr	24.3	37
Salem C	24.1	216
Davis & Elkins C	23.3	215
Marshall U	22.9	1,146
W Va C of Grad Studies	22.8	79
Ohio Valley C	20.0	45
Glenville St C	19.8	283
James Rumsey Voc-Tech Ctr	19.2	78
W Va Inst of Tech	17.6	391
Concord C	16.7	287
U of Charleston	15.7	198
Fairmont St C	14.9	643
Alderson Broaddus C	14.8	135
Potomac St C of W Va U	13.7	102
West Liberty St C	11.1	343
Wheeling C	10.9	110
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued		
West Virginia Wesleyan C	10.2%	235
West Virginia U	8.7	2,522
Bethany C	7.2	111
Shepherd C	3.8	212
W Va Sch of Osteopathic Medicine	0.0	33
WISCONSIN		
Milwaukee Tech C	22.9	1,484
Blackhawk Tech Inst	21.3	450
U of Wisconsin West Bend	19.4	36
Mt Senario C	18.5	146
Gateway Tech C	17.7	779
U of Wisconsin Janesville	16.8	113
U of Wisconsin Wausau	12.5	88
Nicolet Tech C	11.8	195
U of Wis Fox Valley Ctr	11.8	85
Wisconsin Indianhead Voc-Tech Inst	11.8	645
Lakeshore Tech Inst	11.0	347
Southwest Wis Tech Inst	10.8	436
North Central Tech Inst	10.2	463
Northland C	9.8	112
Carthage C	9.6	146
Milwaukee Inst of Art & Design	9.5	63
Waukesha County Tech C	8.9	246
Lakeland C	8.8	125
Madison Area Tech C	8.6	1,034
Western Wisconsin Tech C	8.0	724
U of Wisconsin Waukesha	8.0	88
Concordia C	7.6	171
Mt Mary C	7.1	113
Alverno C	6.9	232
Mid-State Tech Inst	6.3	317
U of Wisconsin Superior	6.2	322
Voc-Tech and Adult Ed Dist Number 10	6.0	281
Fox Valley Voc-Tech Inst	6.0	605
U of Wisconsin River Falls	5.8	730
U of Wis Fond Du Lac	5.6	36
U of Wis Marinette Co	5.4	37
Voc-Tech Adult Ed District One	5.2	729
WISCONSIN—Continued		
U of Wisconsin Milwaukee	5.1%	2,566
Ripon C	5.0	100
Northeast Wis Tech Inst	4.6	587
Marian C of Fond Du Lac	4.2	71
U of Wisconsin Oshkosh	4.0	1,293
Beloit C	3.9	77
U of Wis Stevens Point	3.6	1,335
Milwaukee Sch of Engineering	3.6	309
Carroll C	3.5	173
Marquette U	3.5	1,125
U of Wisconsin Parkside	3.4	320
U of Wisconsin La Crosse	3.2	1,265
U of Wisconsin Whitewater	2.8	1,337
U of Wisconsin Green Bay	2.7	594
Patricia Stevens Career C	2.7	187
U of Wisconsin Manitowoc	2.4	41
U of Wisconsin Stout	2.4	1,189
U of Wisconsin Barron	2.3	44
Cardinal Stritch C	2.2	415
Lawrence U	2.1	95
U of Wisconsin Platteville	2.0	685
Silver Lake C	2.0	50
U of Wisconsin Madison	1.9	4,557
Viterbo C	1.4	140
Med C of Wisconsin	1.3	76
U of Wisconsin Eau Claire	1.2	1,469
Edgewood C	1.1	90
St Norbert C	1.0	201
Columbia Hospital Sch of Radiologic Tech	0.0	33
St Joseph's Hospital Sch of Nursing	0.0	38
Milwaukee County Med Complex	0.0	42
WYOMING		
Central Wyoming C	29.1	55
Eastern Wyoming C	15.5	58
Sheridan C	14.3	84
Laramie County CC	14.0	136
Casper C	12.0	158
Northwest CC	8.9	123
U of Wyoming	5.0	1,122

Court's Bias Ruling Seen Having Little Effect on Colleges

By SCOTT JASCHIK

WASHINGTON

A Supreme Court decision last week making it more difficult to prove illegal employment bias is likely to have little effect on higher education because the strategies it blocked off have not been successful for those challenging colleges and universities.

At the same time, legal experts said the decision portended continued confusion for colleges and other employers about discrimination law, and continued divisiveness on the Supreme Court.

In a 5-to-4 decision, the Court set strict new limits on the use of the legal theory of "disparate impact" in deciding cases on the basis of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which bars employment discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, or national origin.

"Disparate impact" theory holds that employers, without seeking to discriminate, may violate anti-bias laws if employment requirements generally result in female or minority job candidates' losing a chance at employment or promotion. In such cases, the theory says that employers must offer evidence that the requirement is necessary for the employer to conduct business.

For example, if a garage required that all parking attendants pass a standardized test on which black people had a higher failure rate, and the garage could not prove that the test was an important measure of skills the attendants would need, the garage would be found in violation of the law.

"Disparate impact" was first upheld by the Supreme Court in 1971 in a case called *Griggs* v. *Duke Power Company*. In last week's case, which involved charges of employment discrimination against two salmon canneries in Alaska, the Court said that lower courts had extended "disparate impact" too far.

For the theory to be allowed now the Court ruled, those bringing suits would need to prove that the statistical disparities resulted from specific employment practices, and that those practices were not reasonable business decisions. The Court emphasized that the burden of proof in the cases would remain with those bringing the suits "at all times."

Barbara A. Lee, the co-author of *Academics in Court*, said of the decision: "In practical terms, it's not going to make much of a difference for faculty members."

Judges 'Deferential' to Colleges

Most faculty members already lose Title VII cases in which they cite "disparate impact" because federal judges "are so deferential" to colleges in deciding whether policies are legitimate for employers, added Ms. Lee, who is an associate professor of industrial relations and human resources at Rutgers University.

Sheldon E. Steinbach, general counsel for the American Council on Education, said: "This will be beneficial for colleges and universities, although the track record for most institutions in terms of ultimate success in this kind of litigation has been quite good, anyway."

For example, black people have periodically challenged requirements that all faculty members have a doctorate because so few blacks have them, and courts have always ruled that the requirement was acceptable. Likewise, courts have generally permitted states to require tests for prospective teachers even if members of minority groups failed those examinations at high rates.

Even though little will change for colleges because of last week's decision, legal experts said the Court's action demonstrated a willingness to alter long-standing precedent—something it could do with other aspects of employment law.

Mary W. Gray, a professor of mathematics at American University, said, "The most dangerous part of the case is that we essentially have an area of settled law that has been here for 18 years, and the Court feels no compunction about reversing it."

Court 'Deeply Split' on Title VII

Added Ms. Gray, chairwoman of the American Association of University Professors' Committee on the Status of Women: "The ease with which they wave their hands over all of this law is really rather astonishing."

Ms. Lee of Rutgers said the decision, coupled with other recent Supreme Court rulings, demonstrated "that the Court is very deeply split about what Title VII means."

She noted that last week's decision had been decided by one vote, and that a Title VII decision last month had also sharply divided the Court. In that decision, *Price Waterhouse* v. *Ann B. Hopkins*, the Court ruled that employees, by demonstrating that illegal discrimination took place, could shift the burden of proof to employers to prove that the employment decision would have been the same without the discrimination (*The Chronicle*, May 10). In that case, the Court's vote was 6 to 3, but the opinion was signed by only four justices, with two others writing their own.

Ms. Lee said the two decisions were not necessarily inconsistent, since the case last month involved legal questions after illegal discrimination had been demonstrated.

She added that the continuing debate about employment bias meant that colleges could not expect a clear definition of the law anytime soon. "These cases don't make litigation much more predictable," she said.

Congressional Hearings

WASHINGTON

The following Congressional hearings of interest to educators and scientists are scheduled for the coming weeks. Since changes frequently occur with little advance notice, it is advisable to check with committees on or near the hearing dates.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Copyright regulations. June 21. Hearing on HR 1131, a bill that would amend the 1976 Copyright Act to make states and state bodies, including public colleges and universities, financially liable for copyright violations. Contact: House Judiciary Subcommittee on Courts, Intellectual Property, and the Administration of Justice; (202) 225-3926.

National service. June 28. Hearing on several pending bills that propose programs of national service for young people. Contact: House Education and Labor Committee; (202) 225-4527.

Teaching standards. June 21. Hearing on proposed federal support of the National Board for Professional Teaching Standards, which is seeking $50-million to continue its project to set national teacher-certification standards. Contact: House Education and Labor Subcommittee on Postsecondary Education; (202) 225-3681.

SENATE

Agricultural research. June 20. Hearing on priorities in federally-sponsored agricultural research. Contact: Senate Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry Subcommittee on Agricultural Research and General Legislation; (202) 224-2035.

Computing. June 21. Hearing on super computers. Contact: Senate Commerce, Science, and Transportation Subcommittee on Science, Technology, and Space; (202) 224-9360.

Data collection. June 16. Hearings on proposed legislation authorizing funds for programs under the Paperwork Reduction Act. Contact: Senate Governmental Affairs Subcommittee on Government Information and Regulation; (202) 224-9000.

Energy research. July 11, 18, and 20. Hearings on a bill to authorize spending for fiscal 1990 and 1991 for non-military energy programs under the Department of Energy, including research on fossil energy and nuclear reactors. Contact: Senate Energy and Natural Resources Subcommittee on Energy Research and Development; (202) 224-4971.

Global warming. June 22. Hearing on trends in carbon-dioxide emissions as they relate to global climate change. Contact: Senate Committee on Energy and Natural Resources; (202) 224-9607.

Veterans' benefits. June 14. Hearing on several bills that would affect veterans' benefits, including education benefits. Contact: Senate Veterans Affairs Committee; (202) 224-9126.

In Federal Agencies

Data collection. The following agencies have submitted lists of their data-collection requests to the Office of Management and Budget for review: Defense Department (*Federal Register*, June 1, Page 23,512; June 5, Page 24,011); Education Department (*Federal Register*, June 6, Page 24,251); Public Health Service (*Federal Register*, June 2, Page 23,704); Veterans Affairs Department (*Federal Register*, June 6, Page 24,284).

Nursing fellowships. The Public Health Service of the Department of Health and Human Services has issued proposed rules that would govern a program of grants to colleges of nursing for graduate fellowships to faculty members in those schools for research on ways to improve nursing education. The rules are required to implement provisions of the Nurse Education Amendments of 1985 to the Public Health Service Act. Comments from the public must be received by August 4 (*Federal Register*, June 5, Pages 24,002-5).

Student-loan defaults. The Education Department has issued final rules that amend several existing laws to bring about reductions in the rates of student-loan defaults at colleges and universities. Under the new regulations, the department would move to limit, suspend, or terminate students' eligibility for federal aid if the school they attend has a default rate of more than 60 per cent (*Federal Register*, June 5, Pages 24,114-27).

Washington People

Kyo B. Jhin, an international trade consultant with Metro Investment Group (Bethesda, Md.), has been nominated by President Bush to be chief counsel for advocacy at the Small Business Administration.

William B. Lenoir, a former astronaut, has been named by Richard H. Truly, the acting administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, to be associate administrator of the space-station program.

Samuel W. Speck, president of Muskingum College, has been appointed by Secretary Cavazos to be a member of the National Board of the Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education.